Macro Domain	World
Domain	Beliefs about Affirmative Action
Scale Name	y5affact
Scale Label	W5: Y's Support for Affirmative Action
Scale Mean	3.20
Scale SD	.98
Scale Valid N	760
Unstandardized Alpha	.88

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50849	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Affirmative Action programs to correct for racial or ethnic discrimination? (R)
V50850	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Affirmative Action programs to correct for sex discrimination? (R)
V50851	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Preference programs to correct for racial or ethnic discrimination? (R)
V50852	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Preference programs to correct for sex discrimination? (R)

Note: (R) = item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50849	General	494	.74	.84	y5afact2
V50850	General	495	.71	.85	y5afact2
V50851	General	496	.75	.84	y5afact3
V50852	General	497	.74	.84	y5afact3

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Beliefs about Affirmative Action
Scale Name	y5afact2
Scale Label	W5: Y's Support for AFFIRMATIVE ACTION programs (2 items)
Scale Mean	3.54
Scale SD	1.11
Scale Valid N	759
Unstandardized Alpha	.95

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50849	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Affirmative Action programs to correct for racial or ethnic discrimination? (R)
V50850	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Affirmative Action programs to correct for sex discrimination? (R)

Note: (R) = item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50849	General	494	.90	---	y5affact
V50850	General	495	.90	---	y5affact

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Beliefs about Affirmative Action
Scale Name	y5afact3
Scale Label	W5: Y's Support for PREFERENCE programs
Scale Mean	2.85
Scale SD	1.13
Scale Valid N	757
Unstandardized Alpha	.97

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50851	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Preference programs to correct for racial or ethnic discrimination? (R)
V50852	Do U agree or disagree that there should be Preference programs to correct for sex discrimination? (R)

Note: (R) = item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50851	General	496	.94	---	y5affact
V50852	General	497	.94	---	y5affact

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Sexual Discrimination
Scale Name	y5wdiscr
Scale Label	W5: Y's Beliefs that Women are Discriminated Against
Scale Mean	2.80
Scale SD	.92
Scale Valid N	750
Unstandardized Alpha	.92

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=very little 3=some 4=a good deal 5=a great deal To what extent are women discriminated against…
V50842	in getting a college education?
V50843	in gaining positions of leadership over men and women?
V50844	in obtaining executive positions in business?
V50845	in obtaining top jobs in the professions?
V50846	in getting skilled labor jobs?
V50847	in getting elected to political office?
V50848	in getting equal pay for equal work?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50842	General	493	.56	.92	
V50843	General	493	.81	.90	
V50844	General	493	.86	.89	
V50845	General	493	.86	.89	
V50846	General	493	.69	.91	
V50847	General	493	.72	.91	
V50848	General	493	.76	.91	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Sexual Discrimination
Scale Name	y53expdi
Scale Label	W5: Y's Expectations for Sexual Discrimination—M3&4
Scale Mean	2.18
Scale SD	.67
Scale Valid N	772
Unstandardized Alpha	.71

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=a little 3=some 4=quite a bit 5=a lot
V50853	How much do U think discrimination because of your sex might keep U from getting the job U want?
V50854	How much do U think discrimination because of your sex might keep U from getting the education U want?
V50855	Do U think it will be harder or easier for U to get ahead in life because of your sex (male/female)?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50853	General	498	.70	.38	
V50854	General	499	.58	.56	
V50855	General	500	.38	.79	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Racial Discrimination
Scale Name	y5discbl
Scale Label	Beliefs about Discrimination towards Blacks
Scale Mean	2.84
Scale SD	.99
Scale Valid N	753
Unstandardized Alpha	.93

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=very little 3=some 4=a good deal 5= a great deal
	To what extent are Blacks discriminated against…
V50817	in getting a college education?
V50818	in gaining positions of leadership over men and women?
V50819	in obtaining executive positions in business?
V50820	in obtaining top jobs in the professions?
V50821	in getting skilled labor jobs?
V50822	in getting elected to political office?
V50823	in getting equal pay for equal work?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50817	General	484	.70	.92	
V50818	General	484	.84	.91	
V50819	General	484	.85	.91	
V50820	General	484	.85	.91	
V50821	General	484	.66	.93	
V50822	General	484	.74	.92	
V50823	General	484	.78	.92	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Racial Discrimination
Scale Name	y5discwh
Scale Label	Beliefs about Discrimination towards Whites
Scale Mean	1.47
Scale SD	.65
Scale Valid N	740
Unstandardized Alpha	.94

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=very little 3=some 4=a good deal 5= a great deal To what extent are Whites discriminated against…
V50824	in getting a college education?
V50825	in gaining positions of leadership over men and women?
V50826	in obtaining executive positions in business?
V50827	in obtaining top jobs in the professions?
V50828	in getting skilled labor jobs?
V50829	in getting elected to political office?
V50830	in getting equal pay for equal work?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50824	General	485	.70	.94	
V50825	General	485	.83	.93	
V50826	General	485	.90	.93	
V50827	General	485	.87	.93	
V50828	General	485	.77	.94	
V50829	General	485	.82	.93	
V50830	General	485	.81	.93	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Racial Discrimination
Scale Name	y5efdisc
Scale Label	Efficacy to Combat Racial Discrimination
Scale Mean	2.78
Scale SD	.79
Scale Valid N	833
Unstandardized Alpha	.91

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=agree 4=strongly agree
V50808	There is little you can do to avoid racial discrimination at work or school (R)
V50809	There is little you can do to avoid racial discrimination by your peers (R)
V50810	There is little you can do to avoid racial discrimination at the job U will have in the future (R)

Note: recode v50808 v50809 v50810 (4=1)(3=2)(2=3)(1=4) into r50808 r50809 r50810.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50808	General	477	.82	.85	
V50809	General	478	.80	.88	
V50810	General	479	.82	.86	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Racial Discrimination
Scale Name	y53dssal
Scale Label	Salience of Discrimination in the Family—M3&4
Scale Mean	1.92
Scale SD	.83
Scale Valid N	764
Unstandardized Alpha	.79

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=agree 4=strongly agree
V50806[1]	Because of your race, no matter how hard U work, U will always have to work harder than others to prove yourself.
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=a little 3=some 4=quite a bit 5=a lot
V50812	How much do U think discrimination because of your race might keep U from getting the amount of education U want?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=a little 3=some 4=quite a bit 5=a lot How much do your parents worry that…
V50831	U will be discriminated against at school because of your race?
V50832	U will be discriminated against at work because of your race?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/mon 3=one-three times/mon 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost everyday
V50833[1]	How often do U talk in the family about discrimination U may face because of your race?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50806	General	475	.48	.81	y5workhd
V50812	General	481	.51	.77	
V50831	General	486	.67	.73	
V50832	General	487	.70	.71	
V50833	General	488	.61	.74	y5ethawr y5fmroc

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale
   recode v50806 (1=1)(2=2)(3=4)(4=5) into n50806.
   recode v50833 (1=1)(2=2)(3=3)(4=4)(5=5)(6=5) into n50833.

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Racial Discrimination
Scale Name	y5workhd
Scale Label	Belief that will have to Work Hard because of Race
Scale Mean	2.44
Scale SD	.98
Scale Valid N	835
Unstandardized Alpha	.92

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=agree 4=strongly agree
V50806	Because of your race, no matter how hard U work, U will always have to work harder than others to prove yourself.
V50807	Because of your race, it is important that U do better than other people at work or school in order to get ahead.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50806	General	475	.85	---	y5xdssal
V50807	General	476	.85	---	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5bwmix
Scale Label	Blacks & Whites Should Intermix & View Each Other as Individuals (MIBI).
Scale Mean	2.04
Scale SD	.57
Scale Valid N	488
Unstandardized Alpha	.77

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50776	Blacks should interact socially with whites.
V50781	Blacks should learn about the cultures of other minority groups.
V50791	Black people should not marry people of other races (R).
V50792	We should love people of all races equally.
V50794	Blacks should have the choice to marry people of other races.
V50799	Blacks should be more worried about the problems facing all people, not just the problems facing Black people.
V50801	Blacks should judge people as individuals, not just as members of a racial group.
V50805	It is important for Blacks to have experience interacting with Whites.

Note: recode v50791 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r50791.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50776	General	474e	.45	.75	
V50781	General	474j	.37	.76	
V50791	General	474t	.39	.76	y5nomix
V50792	General	474u	.51	.74	
V50794	General	474w	.59	.72	
V50799	General	474bb	.47	.74	
V50801	General	474dd	.53	.73	
V50805	General	474hh	.46	.74	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5nomix
Scale Label	Blacks Should Not Intermix or Rely on Outside Help (MIBI)
Scale Mean	3.11
Scale SD	.61
Scale Valid N	493
Unstandardized Alpha	.64

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50778	Blacks should only buy from Black businesses.
V50784	Black students are better off going to schools run by Blacks.
V50787	Blacks should not rely on help from other groups to solve their problems.
V50789	Blacks are not respected by the broader society.
V50791	Black people should not marry people of other races.
V50804	Black people have more in common with other racial minorities than with Whites.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50778	General	474g	.53	.53	
V50784	General	474m	.40	.59	
V50787	General	474p	.28	.64	
V50789	General	474r	.20	.66	
V50791	General	474t	.47	.55	y5bwmix
V50804	General	474gg	.36	.60	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	Y5viewbl
Scale Label	Y's Perception of How Society Views Blacks (MIBI)
Scale Mean	3.07
Scale SD	.68
Scale Valid N	441
Unstandardized Alpha	.73

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50780	In general, others respect Black people.
V50783	In general, other groups view Blacks in a positive manner.
V50800	Overall, Blacks are considered good by others.
V50803	Society views Black people as an asset.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50780	General	474i	.50	.69	
V50783	General	474l	.62	.62	
V50800	General	474cc	.60	.63	
V50803	General	474ff	.40	.74	

Macro Domain	World
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	Y5simrac (MIBI)
Scale Label	Similarity of Racism Against Blacks to that of Other Minorities
Scale Mean	2.68
Scale SD	.98
Scale Valid N	488
Unstandardized Alpha	.72

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50793	The racism that Blacks have experienced is similar to that of other minority groups.
V50797	Black people's struggles are closely related to struggles of other minority groups.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50793	General	474v	.57	---	
V50797	General	474z	.57	---	

Macro Domain	School
Domain	General
Scale Name	y5edutil
Scale Label	Youth's perception of the value of education.
Scale Mean	4.08
Scale SD	.54
Scale Valid N	534
Unstandardized Alpha	.74

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51142	My education is giving me the basic academic skills I need (R).
V51143	My education is providing me with the basic job-finding skills I need (R).
V51144	I am disappointed by the education I am receiving.
V51145	My education will help me get the job I want (R).
V51146	My education will help me succeed in my job (R).
V51147	My education is teaching me how to deal with bureaucracies (institutions) (R).

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51142	COLLEGE	36	.54	.69	---
V51143	COLLEGE	36	.53	.70	---
V51144	COLLEGE	36	.45	.71	---
V51145	COLLEGE	36	.55	.69	---
V51146	COLLEGE	36	.57	.69	---
V51147	COLLEGE	36	.32	.76	---

Note: recode v51142 v51143 v51145 v51146 v51147 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r51142 r51143 r51145 r51146 r51147.

Macro Domain	School
Domain	College Major
Scale Name	y5compmj
Scale Label	Ys feelings of competence re: coursework for major
Scale Mean	4.15
Scale SD	.65
Scale Valid N	419
Unstandardized Alpha	.74

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2, 3, 4, 5=a lot
V51049	How much do you like taking courses in your major?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all good 2, 3, 4, 5=very good
V51052	How good R U at the classes in your major?
Scale-Item Values	1=much worse 2, 3, 4, 5=much better
V51053	Compared to most of your other courses, how good R U at courses in your major?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51049	COLLEGE	15	.54	.68	---
V51052	COLLEGE	18	.60	.62	---
V51053	COLLEGE	19	.56	.67	---

Macro Domain	School Climate
Domain	General
Scale Name	y5climat
Scale Label	Youth's perception of the school climate (all 11 items).
Scale Mean	2.29
Scale SD	.46
Scale Valid N	500
Unstandardized Alpha	.66

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51087	I feel my courses are meaningful and important.
V51088	My courses have influenced my career choice.
V51089	Because of my school work, I see my spouse/romantic partner less often than I used to. (R)
V51090	Because of my school work, I see my other friends less often than I used to (R)
V51091	I admire my professors.
V51092	I feel harassed at my school because of my sex. (R)
V51093	I feel harassed at my school because of my race. (R)
V51094	Faculty at my college helped make the transition to college pleasant for me.
V51095	College staff helped make the transition to college pleasant for me.
V51096	Other students helped make the transition to college pleasant for me.
V51097	I have found it hard to make friends at college. (R)

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51087	COLLEGE	26	.32	.63	y5clim6
V51088	COLLEGE	26	.22	.65	y5clim6
V51089	COLLEGE	26	.21	.65	---
V51090	COLLEGE	26	.16	.66	---
V51091	COLLEGE	26	.37	.62	y5clim6
V51092	COLLEGE	26	.32	.63	---
V51093	COLLEGE	26	.30	.63	---
V51094	COLLEGE	26	.41	.61	y5clim6
V51095	COLLEGE	26	.42	.61	y5clim6
V51096	COLLEGE	26	.38	.62	y5clim6
V51097	COLLEGE	26	.30	.64	---

Note: recode v51089 v51090 v51092 v51093 v51097 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r51089 r51090 r51092 r51093 r51097.

Macro Domain	School Climate
Domain	General
Scale Name	y5clim6
Scale Label	Youth's perception of the school climate (6 items).
Scale Mean	2.27
Scale SD	.61
Scale Valid N	500
Unstandardized Alpha	.73

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V51087	I feel my courses are meaningful and important.
V51088	My courses have influenced my career choice.
V51091	I admire my professors.
V51094	Faculty at my college helped make the transition to college pleasant for me.
V51095	College staff helped make the transition to college pleasant for me.
V51096	Other students helped make the transition to college pleasant for me.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51087	COLLEGE	26	.41	.70	y5climat
V51088	COLLEGE	26	.33	.73	y5climat
V51091	COLLEGE	26	.50	.68	y5climat
V51094	COLLEGE	26	.57	.65	y5climat
V51095	COLLEGE	26	.61	.64	y5climat
V51096	COLLEGE	26	.37	.71	y5climat

Macro Domain	School Climate
Domain	Diversity
Scale Name	y5racdst
Scale Label	Social proximity/distance between the races at college
Scale Mean	3.77
Scale SD	.63
Scale Valid N	491
Unstandardized Alpha	.81

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51149	It's better when schools have students of just one race.
V51151	Students at my college like to have friends of different races (R).
V51152	Blacks and Whites at my college R better off when they stay away from each other.
V51155	Students at my college don't like for other students to include people of different races in their activities.
V51158	People of different races just don't like being together at my college.
V51164	Black and White students socialize together at my college (R).
V51166	Students of different races don't have much to do with each other at my college.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51149	COLLEGE	37	.42	.81	---
V51151	COLLEGE	37	.49	.80	---
V51152	COLLEGE	37	.63	.78	---
V51155	COLLEGE	37	.54	.79	---
V51158	COLLEGE	37	.62	.78	---
V51164	COLLEGE	37	.54	.79	---
V51166	COLLEGE	37	.62	.78	---

Note: recode v51151 v51164 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r51151 r51164.

Macro Domain	School Climate
Domain	Diversity
Scale Name	Y5eqtrt
Scale Label	Equal treatment of the races at Y's college.
Scale Mean	3.84
Scale SD	.63
Scale Valid N	488
Unstandardized Alpha	.80

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51150	All students at my college are treated equally (R).
V51153	I don't know of any race that gets special treatment at my college (R).
V51156	The administration treats students of all races at my college fairly (R).
V51160	Instructors treat me badly because of my race.
V51163	Instructors at my college pay attention to both Black and White students (R).
V51167	Each student at my college has an equal chance to get into the most important school organizations (R).
V51169	You have to be a particular race to get any privileges at my college.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51150	COLLEGE	37	.49	.78	---
V51153	COLLEGE	37	.49	.78	---
V51156	COLLEGE	37	.68	.75	---
V51160	COLLEGE	37	.48	.78	---
V51163	COLLEGE	37	.52	.78	---
V51167	COLLEGE	37	.52	.78	---
V51169	COLLEGE	37	.57	.77	---

Note: recode v51150 v51153 v51156 v51163 v51167 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r51150 r51153 r51156 r51163 r51167.

Macro Domain	School Climate
Domain	Diversity
Scale Name	y5rknow
Scale Label	Students & faculty want the races to know/understand each other.
Scale Mean	3.62
Scale SD	.56
Scale Valid N	489
Unstandardized Alpha	.82

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51148	The university administration at my college encourages students to make friends with students of different races (R).
V51154	Instructors at my college like for students of different races to get along (R).
V51159	Instructors at my college like for students of different races to understand each other (R).
V51161	Black and White students at my college need each other (R).
V51162	Instructors at my college think students ought to get along with both Blacks and Whites (R).
V51165	After Blacks and Whites at my college get to know each other, they find they have a lot in common (R).
V51168	Students at my college think it's good to get to know other students of different races (R).
V51170	Blacks and Whites at my college have important things to offer each other (R).

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51148	COLLEGE	37	.42	.82	---
V51154	COLLEGE	37	.57	.79	---
V51159	COLLEGE	37	.61	.79	---
V51161	COLLEGE	37	.38	.82	---
V51162	COLLEGE	37	.64	.78	---
V51165	COLLEGE	37	.55	.80	---
V51168	COLLEGE	37	.59	.79	---
V51170	COLLEGE	37	.57	.79	---

Note: recode v51148 v51154 v51159 v51161 v51162 v51165 v51168 v51170 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3) (4=2)(5=1) into r51148 r51154 r51159 r51161 r51162 r51165r51168 r51170.

Macro Domain	School
Domain	Other
Scale Name	y5collaj
Scale Label	Adjustment to college life
Scale Mean	3.93
Scale SD	.73
Scale Valid N	538
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all effective 2, 3, 4, 5=very effective
V51098	How effective do U think U R in your college courses?
V51099	How effective do U think U R in your personal life at college?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all satisfied 2, 3, 4, 5=very satisfied
V51100	How satisfied R U with the courses U have taken so far in college?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all well 2, 3, 4, 5=very well
V51101	Do U feel like U have adjusted to college life…

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51098	COLLEGE	27	.67	.68	---
V51099	COLLEGE	28	.48	.78	---
V51100	COLLEGE	29	.58	.73	---
V51101	COLLEGE	30	.62	.71	---

Macro Domain	School Transitions
Domain	Academic Motivation Beliefs
Scale Name	y5schimp
Scale Label	Y's perception of the importance of school.
Scale Mean	4.17
Scale SD	.57
Scale Valid N	496
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51102	Assignments are a waste of time.
V51112	Schooling is not so important for people like me.
V51114	School is a waste of time.
V51115	I don't really care about school.
V51123	Most of my classes or subjects are boring.
V51126	Homework is a waste of time.
V51127	Grades are very important to me (R).

Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51102	COLLEGE	31	.52	.75	---
V51112	COLLEGE	31	.43	.77	---
V51114	COLLEGE	31	.65	.73	---
V51115	COLLEGE	31	.64	.73	---
V51123	COLLEGE	31	.37	.78	---
V51126	COLLEGE	31	.59	.74	---
V51127	COLLEGE	31	.41	.78	---

Macro Domain	School Transitions
Domain	Academic Motivation Beliefs
Scale Name	y5acadwk
Scale Label	Youth's ability to understand academic material.
Scale Mean	4.33
Scale SD	.68
Scale Valid N	497
Unstandardized Alpha	.72

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51111	If I try hard enough, then I will understand the material in my college courses (R).
V51118	If I study in the appropriate ways, then I will be able to learn the material in my college courses (R).

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51111	COLLEGE	31	.56	---	---
V51118	COLLEGE	31	.56	---	---

Note: recode v51111 v51118 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r51111 r51118.

Macro Domain	School Transitions
Domain	Academic Motivation Beliefs
Scale Name	y5eduben
Scale Label	Youth's perception of the benefits of education
Scale Mean	3.72
Scale SD	.60
Scale Valid N	498
Unstandardized Alpha	.67

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51104	If everyone in America gets a good education, we can end poverty (R).
V51106	Education really pays off in the future for people like me (R).
V51107	I would recommend to other people that they go to my college (R).
V51110	I have to do well in school if I want to be a success in life (R).
V51113	Getting a good education is the best way to get ahead in life for the people in my neighborhood (R).
V51116	The way for poor people to become middle class is for them to get a good education (R).

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51104	COLLEGE	31	.34	.65	---
V51106	COLLEGE	31	.46	.62	---
V51107	COLLEGE	31	.29	.67	
V51110	COLLEGE	31	.44	.61	---
V51113	COLLEGE	31	.47	.61	---
V51116	COLLEGE	31	.44	.62	---

Note: recode v51104 v51106 v51107 v51110 v51113 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r51104 r51106 r51107 r51110 r51113.

Macro Domain	School Transitions
Domain	Academic Motivation Beliefs
Scale Name	y5prfrm
Scale Label	Youth's expectation to perform well academically
Scale Mean	4.05
Scale SD	.64
Scale Valid N	497
Unstandardized Alpha	.87

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2= agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5= strongly disagree
V51103	My professors think I am a good student (R).
V51108	I expect to do well in my college classes (R).
V51119	I believe I will receive excellent grades in my classes (R).
V51120	I am confident that I can do an excellent job on the assignments and tests in my courses (R).
V51121	I am certain I can master the skills being taught in my college classes (R).
V51122	Considering the difficulty of my courses, the teacher, and my skills, I think I will do well in my college courses (R).

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V51103	COLLEGE	31	.43	.89	---
V51108	COLLEGE	31	.65	.86	---
V51119	COLLEGE	31	.77	.83	---
V51120	COLLEGE	31	.77	.83	---
V51121	COLLEGE	31	.75	.84	---
V51122	COLLEGE	31	.71	.85	---

Note: recode v51103 v51108 v51119 v51120 v51121 v51122 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into
r51103 r51108 r51119 r51120 r51121 r51122.

Macro Domain	Employment
Domain	Work Climate
Scale Name	y5jobcha
Scale Label	Y feels job is challenging and meaningful
Scale Mean	3.07
Scale SD	.89
Scale Valid N	235
Unstandardized Alpha	.89

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=agree 5=strongly agree
V52024	My job allows me to use my skills and abilities.
V52025	My job matches what I like to do.
V52037	I have a lot of opportunity to use my ideas and imagination in this job.
V52039	My job gives me a chance to learn a lot of new things.
V52040	Most of my interests are centered around my job.
V52041	I am very much involved personally in my job.
V52046	I feel that my work is meaningful and important.
V52047	I learn things that will be useful to me later in life.
V52048	My job has influenced my career choice.
V52052	What I learned in school helps me do better on my job.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V52024	WORK	9	.67	.88	---
V52025	WORK	9	.71	.88	---
V52037	WORK	9	.65	.88	---
V52039	WORK	9	.64	.88	---
V52040	WORK	9	.68	.88	---
V52041	WORK	9	.61	.88	---
V52046	WORK	9	.69	.88	---
V52047	WORK	9	.67	.88	---
V52048	WORK	9	.55	.89	---
V52052	WORK	9	.48	.89	---

Macro Domain	Employment
Domain	Work Climate
Scale Name	y5jobse
Scale Label	Y's job self-efficacy
Scale Mean	4.23
Scale SD	.68
Scale Valid N	233
Unstandardized Alpha	.88

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=agree 5=strongly agree
V52042	I have too much work to be able to do everything well (R)
V52043	I am unclear about what I have to do on my job (R)
V52053	I'm certain I can master the skills needed for this job.
V52054	I can do even the most difficult work needed for this job if I try.
V52055	Even if the work is hard, I can learn it.
V52056	I'm certain I can figure out how to do even the most difficult work needed for this job.
V52057	I can do all of the work needed for this job, if I don't give up.

Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V52042	WORK	9	.41	.89	---
V52043	WORK	9	.48	.88	---
V52053	WORK	9	.68	.85	---
V52054	WORK	9	.81	.84	---
V52055	WORK	9	.78	.84	---
V52056	WORK	9	.83	.84	---
V52057	WORK	9	.70	.85	---

Macro Domain	Employment
Domain	Work Climate
Scale Name	y5joboq
Scale Label	Y feels overqualified for job.
Scale Mean	3.39
Scale SD	.99
Scale Valid N	236
Unstandardized Alpha	.82

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=agree 5=strongly agree
V52026	I am overqualified for the work that I do in this job.
V52027	A person with my experience or training should be in a better job.
V52028	I wonder whether my education and experience could be put to better use in another job.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V52026	WORK	9	.64	.79	---
V52027	WORK	9	.77	.66	---
V52028	WORK	9	.63	.81	---

Macro Domain	Employment
Domain	Work Climate
Scale Name	y5lkboss
Scale Label	Y likes boss.
Scale Mean	3.33
Scale SD	.94
Scale Valid N	234
Unstandardized Alpha	.74

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=agree 5=strongly agree
V52032	I have a lot of conflicts with my supervisor.
V52038	My boss is a fair and honest person.
V52049	I admire my supervisor.

Note: Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V52032	WORK	9	.47	.76	---
V52038	WORK	9	.69	.51	---
V52049	WORK	9	.56	.67	---

Macro Domain	Employment
Domain	Work Climate
Scale Name	y5jobind
Scale Label	Job independence
Scale Mean	2.82
Scale SD	.84
Scale Valid N	236
Unstandardized Alpha	.65

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=agree 5=strongly agree
V52029	I have a flexible work schedule in this job.
V52030	In this work, I am my own boss.
V52033	This job gives me the amount of independence I like.
V52045	I have a lot of freedom to make important decisions about what I do at work and how I do it.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V52029	WORK	9	.39	.62	---
V52030	WORK	9	.38	.62	---
V52033	WORK	9	.51	.53	---
V52045	WORK	9	.46	.57	---

Macro Domain	Employment
Domain	Work Climate
Scale Name	y5jobdis
Scale Label	Y's experience of discrimination on the job.
Scale Mean	1.63
Scale SD	.78
Scale Valid N	234
Unstandardized Alpha	.72

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=agree 5=strongly agree
V52050	I feel harassed at my job because of my sex.
V52051	I feel harassed at my job because of my race.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V52050	WORK	9	.56	---	---
V52051	WORK	9	.56	---	---

Macro Domain	Employment
Domain	Employment Training
Scale Name	y5usevoc[1]
Scale Label	Usefulness of vocational skills
Scale Mean	6.21
Scale SD	1.32
Scale Valid N	26
Unstandardized Alpha	.91

Scale-Item Values	1=very unimportant 2 3=unimportant 4 5=important 6 7=very important
V52099	How important is it to U to have these vocational/technical skills?
Scale-Item Values	1=very unhelpful 2 3=unhelpful 4 5=helpful 6 7=very helpful
V52100	How helpful will this training be for U when looking for a job?
Scale-Item Values	1=very unsatisfied 2 3=unsatisfied 4 5=satisfied 6 7=very satisfied
V52101	How satisfied R U with the vocational/technical training that U have received after high school?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V52099	WORK	24	.87	.83	---
V52100	WORK	25	.91	.80	---
V52101	WORK	26	.69	.98	---

1. Note this scale is skewed (-2.9) & high on kurtosis (9.5).

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Communication and Support
Scale Name	y5prcom
Scale Label	Peer communication
Scale Mean	3.57
Scale SD	1.16
Scale Valid N	777
Unstandardized Alpha	.84

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=less than once a month 3=one to three times a month 4=about once a week 5= a few times a week 6=almost every day You and your friends talk about…
V50682	how things are going in your life.
V50683	how things are going with your parents.
V50684	your plans for the future.
V50685	your racial/ethnic group and how it affects your life.
V50686	problems you are having at work or in school.
V50687	problems you are having with your romantic partner.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50682	General	395	.73	.79	y54prspt
v50683	General	396	.73	.79	y54prspt
v50684	General	397	.64	.81	y54prspt
v50685	General	398	.40	.85	
v50686	General	399	.65	.81	y54prspt
v50687	General	400	.57	.83	

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer communication and support
Scale Name	y5prsup
Scale Label	Peer support
Scale Mean	3.60
Scale SD	.89
Scale Valid N	779
Unstandardized Alpha	.86

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=once in a while 3=sometimes 4=often 5=almost always How often do the friends that you spend most of your time with…
V50716	let you know they really care about you?
V50717	help you do something that's important to you?
V50718	help you feel good about yourself?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=just a little 3=quite a bit 4=a lot
V50719[1]	How much do you like the friends you spend most of your time with?
Scale-Item Values	1=not very close 2=fairly close 3=quite close 4=extremely close
V50720[1]	How close do you feel to these friends?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=less than once a month 3= 1-3 times a month 4= about once a week 5= a few times a week 6= almost everyday
V50721[1]	How often do you and your friends do things together that you enjoy?
V50723[1]	How often do your friends encourage you to give your ideas and opinions even if you might disagree?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50716	General	429	.66	.83	
v50717	General	430	.77	.82	
v50718	General	431	.75	.82	
v50719	General	432	.61	.84	
v50720	General	433	.63	.84	
V50721	General	434	.51	.85	
V50723	General	435	.53	.86	

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale.
   Recode v50719 v50720 (1=1) (2=2) (3=4) (4=5) into nv50719 nv50720.
   Recode v50721 V50723 (1=1) (2=1) (3=2) (4=3) (5=4) (6=5) into nv50721
   NV50723

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Communication and Support
Scale Name	y54prspt
Scale Label	Peer communication and support—M4, potential M3
Scale Mean	3.90
Scale SD	1.27
Scale Valid N	780
Unstandardized Alpha	.85

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=less than once a month 3=one to three times a month 4=about once a week 5= a few times a week 6=almost every day You and your friends talk about…
V50682	how things are going in your life.
V50683	how things are going with your parents.
V50684	your plans for the future.
V50686	problems you are having at work or school.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50682	General	395	.75	.78	y5prcom
v50683	General	396	.74	.78	y5prcom
v50684	General	397	.65	.82	y5prcom
v50686	General	399	.61	.84	y5prcom

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Characteristics
Scale Name	y5kposc
Scale Label	Youth's perception of peers' positive characteristics
Scale Mean	3.14
Scale SD	.86
Scale Valid N	776
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=none of them 2=a few of them 3=about half of them 4=most of them 5= all of them
	How many of the friends that you spend most of your time with …
V50688	are in school?
V50689	do well in school?
V50690	like to discuss schoolwork or other intellectual things with you?
V50698	go to church or other religious services regularly?
V50699	think it is important to work hard on schoolwork?
V50691	take an interest in your activities?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50688	General	401	.61	.81	y5kpsc
v50689	General	402	.70	.79	y5kpsc
v50690	General	403	.70	.79	y5kpsc
v50698	General	411	.42	.84	
v50699	General	412	.66	.80	y5kpsc
v50691	General	404	.57	.82	

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Characteristics
Scale Name	y5kpsc
Scale Label	Peer positive school characteristics
Scale Mean	3.22
Scale SD	.98
Scale Valid N	773
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=none of them 2=a few of them 3=about half of them 4=most of them 5= all of them
	How many of the friends that you spend most of your time with …
V50688	are in school?
V50689	do well in school?
V50690	like to discuss schoolwork or other intellectual things with you?
V50699	think it is important to work hard on schoolwork?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50688	General	401	.63	.80	y5kposc
v50689	General	402	.72	.76	y5kposc
v50690	General	403	.66	.78	y5kposc
v50699	General	412	.62	.80	y5kposc

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Characteristics
Scale Name	y5ngcho
Scale Label	Peers' negative characteristics—outside relationship
Scale Mean	1.93
Scale SD	.81
Scale Valid N	777
Unstandardized Alpha	.85

Scale-Item Values	1=none of them 2=a few of them 3=about half of them 4=most of them 5= all of them
	How many of the friends that you spend most of your time with …
V50711	have done something illegal?
V50712	have gotten into trouble with the law?
V50713	regularly get drunk?
V50714	drive recklessly or at high speeds?
V50715	regularly use drugs?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50711	General	424	.65	.82	
v50712	General	425	.71	.80	
v50713	General	426	.68	.81	
v50714	General	427	.59	.83	
v50715	General	428	.69	.81	

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Characteristics
Scale Name	y5ngpin
Scale Label	Negative interaction with peers
Scale Mean	1.60
Scale SD	.54
Scale Valid N	780
Unstandardized Alpha	.75

Scale-Item Values	1=none of them 2=a few of them 3=about half of them 4=most of them 5= all of them How many of the friends that you spend most of your time with …
V50692	criticize you or your ideas?
V50700	change the subject whenever you have something to say?
V50701	often interrupt you?
V50702	act like they know what you're thinking or feeling?
V50703	would like to be able to tell you how to feel or think about things all the time?
V50704	are always trying to change how you feel or think about things?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50692	General	405	.47	.72	
v50700	General	413	.53	.71	
v50701	General	414	.57	.69	
v50702	General	415	.40	.75	
v50703	General	416	.49	.72	
v50704	General	417	.58	.69	

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Characteristics
Scale Name	y5pcinv
Scale Label	Peer community involvement
Scale Mean	1.82
Scale SD	.67
Scale Valid N	779
Unstandardized Alpha	.71

Scale-Item Values	1=none of them 2=a few of them 3=about half of them 4=most of them 5= all of them How many of the friends that you spend most of your time with …
V50707	are actively involved in political activities?
V50708	are very involved in community service organizations?
V50709	are members of a college fraternity or sorority?
V50710	are very involved in social or sports clubs?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50707	General	420	.53	.63	
v50708	General	421	.60	.58	
v50709	General	422	.38	.71	
v50710	General	423	.49	.66	

Macro Domain	Peers
Domain	Peer Influence
Scale Name	y5prxtr [1]
Scale Label	Negative peer orientation—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	0
Scale SD	.76
Scale Valid N	780
Unstandardized Alpha	.62

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all…2…3…4=some…5…6…7=a lot
V50724	How much does the amount of time you spend with your friends keep you away from doing things you ought to do?
Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=agree 4=strongly agree
V50725	Sometimes people do not want others to know how smart or talented they are. Do you agree or disagree that you would act dumber or less talented than you really are in order to make someone like you?
V50726	Sometimes friends want you to do things when you have schoolwork to do. When this happens, do you agree or disagree that it is ok to let your schoolwork slip and get a lower grade in order to be popular with your friends?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50724	General	437	.32	.68	
v50725	General	438	.48	.45	
v50726	General	439	.51	.41	

1 All scale variables were standardized.

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5futeth
Scale Label	Youth's importance that future partner be same race & religion—potential M4
Scale Mean	2.58
Scale SD	1.17
Scale Valid N	783
Unstandardized Alpha	.44

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all important 2=a little important 3=somewhat important 4=quite important 5=very important
V53022	How important is it to you that you find a partner or spouse of the same religious background?
V53024	How important is it to you that you find a partner or spouse of the same racial or ethnic group?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53022	Romantic	20	.28		
V53024	Romantic	22	.28		

Macro Domain	Romantic relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5ngrpin
Scale Label	Romantic partner's negative interaction in relationship
Scale Mean	1.88
Scale SD	.83
Scale Valid N	385
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1=not like him/her 3 = somewhat like him/her 5 = a lot like him/her
	My partner/spouse is a person who…
V53197, V53267, V53332	changes the subject whenever I have something to say.
V53198, V53268, V53333	often interrupts me.
V53199, V53269, V53334	acts like he/she knows what I'm thinking or feeling.
V53200, V53270, V53335	would like to be able to tell me how to feel or think about things all the time.
V53201, V53271, V53336	is always trying to change how I feel or think about things.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53197, V53267, V53332	Romantic	123, 170, 213	.57	.74	
V53198, V53268, V53333	Romantic	124, 171, 214	.58	.73	
V53199, V53269, V53334	Romantic	125, 172, 215	.42	.80	
V53200, V53270, V53335	Romantic	126, 173, 216	.62	.71	
V53201, V53271, V53336	Romantic	127, 174, 217	.65	.71	

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5ntrval
Scale Label	Youth's non-traditional attitudes re childrearing
Scale Mean	3.53
Scale SD	.62
Scale Valid N	782
Unstandardized Alpha	.74

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree How much do you agree with the following statements about marriage and children?
V53040	It is usually better for everyone involved if the man is the "bread winner" outside of the home and the woman takes care of the home and family.
V53036	Preschool children are likely to suffer if their mothers work outside the home.
V53030	Children always do better if they live with two parents.
V53032	Children from divorced families can be just as well adjusted and successful as children from two parent families. (R)
V53035	Children raised by single-parent families can do just as well as children raised by two parent families. (R)
V53031	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. (R)
V53026	Children from divorced families have lots more problems than children from two-parent families.

Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53040	Romantic	23	.40	.72	y5trval
V53036	Romantic	23	.40	.72	y5trval
V53030	Romantic	23	.45	.71	y5valmar
V53032	Romantic	23	.54	.69	
V53035	Romantic	23	.52	.69	
V53031	Romantic	23	.41	.71	
V53026	Romantic	23	.44	.71	y5valmar

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5rpqul [1]
Scale Label	Romantic relationship quality
Scale Mean	3.85
Scale SD	.80
Scale Valid N	385
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1 = very unhappy…2… 3 = unhappy…4… 5 = happy…6… 7 = very happy
V53181, V53251, V53316	How happy are you with your relationship with your partner? (seriously dating) How do you feel about living with your partner? (cohabitating) How do you feel about being married to your spouse? (married)
Scale-Item Values	1 = almost never 2 = rarely 3 = occasionally 4 = frequently 5 = almost always
V53182, V53252, V53317	How often do you wish you had a better relationship with your partner? (R)
Scale-Item Values	1 = almost never 2 = less than once a month 3 = 1-3 times a month 4 = about once a week 5 = a few times a week 6 = almost every day
V53183, V53253, V53318	How often do you and your partner do things that you enjoy?
Scale-Item Values	1 = not at all 2 = just a little 3 = quite a bit 4 = a lot
V53184, V53254, V53319	How much do you want to be like the kind of person he/she is?
V53185, V53255, V53320	How much do you respect him/her?
Scale-Item Values	1 = not very close 2 = fairly close 3 = quite close 4 = extremely close
V53186, V53256, V53321	How close do you feel to him/her?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53181, V53251, V53316	Romantic	115, 162, 205	.72	.69	
V53182, V53252, V53317	Romantic	116, 163, 206	.52	.75	
V53183, V53253, V53318	Romantic	117, 164, 207	.49	.75	
V53184, V53254, V53319	Romantic	118, 165, 208	.41	.78	
V53185, V53255, V53320	Romantic	119, 166, 209	.59	.75	
V53186, V53256, V53321	Romantic	120, 167, 210	.60	.73	

1 All variables recoded to a 5-point response scale.

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5rpnbh
Scale Label	Romantic partner's negative behavior
Scale Mean	1.61
Scale SD	.64
Scale Valid N	385
Unstandardized Alpha	.74

Scale-Item Values	1 = never 2 = once or twice 3 = 3 or 4 times 4 = a couple of times a week 5 = almost every day During the past month, how often did your partner/spouse…
V53188, V53258, V53323	criticize you or your ideas?
V53191, V53261, V53326	yell at you?
V53190, V53260, V53325	put his/her needs ahead of your needs?
V53189, V53259, V53324	hit, push, grab or shove you?
V53194, V53264, V53329	throw something at you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53188, V53258, V53323	Romantic	121b, 168b, 211b	.58	.66	
V53191, V53261, V53326	Romantic	121e, 168e, 211e	.59	.66	Y5rpvbh
V53190, V53260, V53325	Romantic	121d, 168d, 211d	.44	.72	
V53189, V53259, V53324	Romantic	121c, 168c, 211c	.54	.69	Y5rpvbh
V53194, V53264, V53329	Romantic	121h, 168h, 211h	.46	.72	Y5rpvbh

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5rppbh
Scale Label	Romantic partner's positive behavior
Scale Mean	4.03
Scale SD	.89
Scale Valid N	385
Unstandardized Alpha	.77

Scale-Item Values	1 = never 2 = once or twice 3 = 3 or 4 times 4 = a couple of times a week 5 = almost every day During the past month, how often did your partner/spouse…
V53193, V53263, V53328	help you to feel good about yourself?
V53192, V53262, V53327	help you to do something that is important to you?
V53187, V53257, V53322	let you know he/she really cares about you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53193, V53263, V53328	Romantic	121g, 168g, 211g	.70	.58	
V53192, V53262, V53327	Romantic	121f, 168f, 211f	.57	.74	
V53187, V53257, V53322	Romantic	121a, 168a, 211a	.56	.74	

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5rpvbh
Scale Label	Romantic partner's violent behavior
Scale Mean	1.32
Scale SD	.52
Scale Valid N	385
Unstandardized Alpha	.68

Scale-Item Values	1 = never 2 = once or twice 3 = 3 or 4 times 4 = a couple of times a week 5 = almost every day During the past month, how often did your partner/spouse…
V53191, V53261, V53326	yell at you?
V53189, V53259, V53324	hit, push, grab or shove you?
V53194, V53264, V53329	throw something at you?
V53195, V53265, V53330	threaten you with a knife or gun?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53191, V53261, V53326	Romantic	121e, 168e, 211e	.47	.72	y5rpnbh
V53189, V53259, V53324	Romantic	121c, 168c, 211c	.56	.56	y5rpnbh
V53194, V53264, V53329	Romantic	121h, 168h, 211h	.61	.56	y5rpnbh
V53195, V53265, V53330	Romantic	121i, 168i, 211i	.49	.65	

Note: Alpha would be higher without "yell at you" (v53191, v53261, v53326).

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5trval
Scale Label	Youth's traditional attitudes toward marriage/children
Scale Mean	2.44
Scale SD	.66
Scale Valid N	780
Unstandardized Alpha	.66

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
	How much do you agree with the following statements about marriage and children?
V53038	Having a career takes away from a woman's relationship with her husband.(R)
V53040	It is usually better for everyone involved if the man is the "bread winner" outside of the home and the woman takes care of the home and family. (R)
V53036	Preschool children are likely to suffer if their mothers work outside the home (R)
V53034	Children are better off if their mothers don't have demanding jobs. (R)

Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53038	Romantic	23	.44	.60	
V53040	Romantic	23	.45	.60	y5ntrval
V53036	Romantic	23	.45	.59	y5ntrval
V53034	Romantic	23	.45	.59	

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y5valmar
Scale Label	Youth's valuing of marriage/two-parent family
Scale Mean	3.19
Scale SD	.70
Scale Valid N	784
Unstandardized Alpha	.71

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree How much do you agree with the following statements about marriage and children?
V53028	Marriage leads to a happier life. (R)
V53025	Marriage leads to a fuller life. (R)
V53033	Being married is the most important part of a person's life. (R)
V53030	Children always do better if they live with two parents. (R)
V53026	Children from divorced families have lots more problems than children from two-parent families. (R)

Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53028	Romantic	23	.57	.61	
V53025	Romantic	23	.53	.63	
V53033	Romantic	23	.36	.70	
V53030	Romantic	23	.50	.64	y5ntrval
V53026	Romantic	23	.36	.70	y5ntrval

Macro Domain	Romantic Relationships
Domain	Partner and Relationship Attitudes
Scale Name	y54rpcom
Scale Label	Romantic partner communication—M4
Scale Mean	4.88
Scale SD	1.10
Scale Valid N	384
Unstandardized Alpha	.84

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=less than once a month 3=one to three times a month 4=about once a week 5= a few times a week 6=almost every day How often do the following things happen with your partner?
V53176, V53246, V53311	You talk to your partner about how things are going with your parents.
V53177, V53247, V53312	You talk with your partner about your plans for the future.
V53178, V53248, V53313[1]	You talk with your partner about problems you are having at work or school.
V53179, V53249, V53314	You talk with your partner about how things are going in your life.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V53176, V53246, V53311	Romantic	114a, 161a, 204a	.69	.79	
V53177, V53247, V53312	Romantic	114b, 161b, 204b	.68	.79	
V53178, V53248, V53313	Romantic	114c, 161c, 204c	.64	.81	
V53179, V53249, V53314	Romantic	114d, 161d, 204d	.70	.79	

3. Note this item differs slightly from W4 because W5 asks about problems at school OR WORK (W4 did not ask about work).

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5ethcen
Scale Label	Centrality of Racial Identity (MIBI)—potential M4
Scale Mean	3.98
Scale SD	.86
Scale Valid N	494
Unstandardized Alpha	.80

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50772	Being Black is an important part of my self-image. ®
V50773	Being Black is am important reflection of who I am. ®
V50777	I have a strong attachment to other Black people. ®

Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50772	General	474a	.73	.63	
V50773	General	474b	.76	.59	
V50777	General	474f	.46	.90	

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race and Ethnicity
Scale Name	y53ethhe
Scale Label	Connection to Ethnic Heritage—M3&4
Scale Mean	2.77
Scale SD	1.06
Scale Valid N	749
Unstandardized Alpha	.79

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all true of me 2=a little true of me 3=somewhat true of me 4=very true of me 5=extremely true of me
V50766	I have a close community of friends because of my race/ethnicity.
V50767	People of my race/ethnicity have a culturally rich heritage.
V50768	I have meaningful traditions because of my race/ethnicity.
V50769	People of my race/ethnicity are very supportive of each other.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50766	General	468	.51	.79	y5ethimp
V50767	General	469	.61	.74	y5ethimp
V50768	General	470	.71	.69	y5ethimp
V50769	General	471	.60	.75	Y5ethimp

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5ethawr[1]
Scale Label	Ethnic Identity Awareness—potential M4
Scale Mean	.00
Scale SD	.71
Scale Valid N	764
Unstandardized Alpha	.49

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=not very true 3=sort of true 4=very true
V50762	I want to raise my children to be aware of their own cultural or racial/ethnic background.
V50764	I have thought about whether being a member of my racial/ethnic group will affect my future goals.
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/mon 3=one-three times/mon 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost everyday
V50833	How often do U talk in the family about discrimination U may face because of your race?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50762	General	464	.23	.52	y5ethimp
V50764	General	466	.37	.30	y5racamb
V50833	General	488	.34	.34	y5xdssal y5fmroc

1. All scale items were standardized.
   recode v50762 (1=1)(2=2)(3=4)(4=5) into n50762.

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race and Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5ethpri
Scale Label	Y's Pride in Racial Heritage
Scale Mean	4.41
Scale SD	.53
Scale Valid N	495
Unstandardized Alpha	.79

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all true 2=not very true 3=sort of true 4=very true
V50763[1]	I am confused about my racial/ethnic group and what it means to me (R).
V50765[1]	I would prefer to belong to another racial/ethnic group (R).
Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50775	Overall, I often feel that Blacks R not worthwhile.
V50779	I feel that Blacks have made major accomplishments and advancements. (R)
V50785	I feel good about Black people. (R)
V50788	I often regret that I am Black.
V50790	Knowledge of Black history is important for Blacks today (R).
V50795	I believe that because I am Black I have many strengths. (R)
V50802	I am happy that I am Black. (R)

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50763	General	465	.46	.77	y5racamb
V50765	General	467	.50	.77	y5racamb
V50775	General	474d	.35	.79	
V50779	General	474h	.50	.76	
V50785	General	474n	.53	.76	
V50788	General	474q	.48	.77	
V50790	General	474s	.51	.76	
V50795	General	474x	.39	.78	
V50802	General	474ee	.66	.75	

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale (1,2,4,5).
    recode v50763 v50765 (1=4)(2=3)(3=2)(4=1) into r50763 r50765.
    recode r50763 r50765 (1=1)(2=2)(3=4)(4=5) into rn50763 rn50765.
    recode v50779 v50785 v50790 v50795 v50802 (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1) into r50779 r50785
    r50790 r50795 r50802.

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5fmroc
Scale Label	Family Involvement in Own Ethnic Activities—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	2.22
Scale SD	.87
Scale Valid N	762
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=one-three times/mon 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50755[1]	How often do U talk in your family about your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
V50756	How often do U study the traditions or history of people with your racial or ethnic background?
V50757	How often do U participate in community activities with people of your racial or ethnic background?
V50758	How often do U celebrate any special days connected to your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=one-three times/mon 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50833[1]	How often do U talk in the family about discrimination U may face because of your race?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50755	General	459	.62	.72	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50756	General	460	.61	.72	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50757	General	461	.52	.75	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50758	General	462	.52	.75	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50833	General	488	.51	.75	y5xdssal y5ethawr

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale.
   recode v50755 (1=1)(2=2)(3=3)(4=4)(5=5)(6=5) into n50755.

TALK TO OKSANA ABOUT THIS—V50833 was not in syntax and does not make this a perfect match to W6

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5fmroc
Scale Label	Family Involvement in Own Ethnic Activities—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	2.22
Scale SD	.87
Scale Valid N	762
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=one-three times/mon 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50755[1]	How often do U talk in your family about your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
V50756	How often do U study the traditions or history of people with your racial or ethnic background?
V50757	How often do U participate in community activities with people of your racial or ethnic background?
V50758	How often do U celebrate any special days connected to your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=one-three times/mon 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50833[1]	How often do U talk in the family about discrimination U may face because of your race?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50755	General	459	.62	.72	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50756	General	460	.61	.72	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50757	General	461	.52	.75	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50758	General	462	.52	.75	y5xfmroc y5ethimp
V50833	General	488	.51	.75	y5xdssal y5ethawr

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale.
   recode v50755 (1=1)(2=2)(3=3)(4=4)(5=5)(6=5) into n50755.

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y53fmroc
Scale Label	Family Involvement in Own Ethnic Activities—M3
Scale Mean	2.32
Scale SD	.93
Scale Valid N	762
Unstandardized Alpha	.75

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=one-three times/mon 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50755[1]	How often do U talk in your family about your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
V50756	How often do U study the traditions or history of people with your racial or ethnic background?
V50757	How often do U participate in community activities with people of your racial or ethnic background?
V50758	How often do U celebrate any special days connected to your racial or ethnic background?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50755	General	459	.51	.71	y5fmroc y5ethimp
V50756	General	460	.61	.66	y5fmroc y5ethimp
V50757	General	461	.55	.69	y5fmroc y5ethimp
V50758	General	462	.53	.70	y5fmroc y5ethimp

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale.

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y53ethva
Scale Label	Importance of Ethnicity—M3&4
Scale Mean	2.95
Scale SD	.84
Scale Valid N	842
Unstandardized Alpha	.75

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=a little 3=somewhat 4=very
V50752	How important is your racial or ethnic background to the daily life of your family?
V50753	How important is it for U to know about your racial or ethnic background?
V50754	How proud R U of your racial or ethnic background?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50752	General	456	.59	.66	y5ethimp
V50753	General	457	.69	.53	Y5ethimp
V50754	General	458	.50	.76	y5ethimp

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5ethimp
Scale Label	Importance of Y's Race/Ethnicity
Scale Mean	2.93
Scale SD	.87
Scale Valid N	768
Unstandardized Alpha	.88

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=a little 3=somewhat 4=very
V50752[1]	How important is your racial or ethnic background to the daily life of your family?
V50753[1]	How important is it for U to know about your racial or ethnic background?
V50754[1]	How proud are U of your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/mon. 3=one-three times/mon. 4=about once/wk. 5=a few times/wk. 6=almost everyday
V50755[2]	How often do U talk in your family about your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
V50756	How often do U study the traditions or history of people with your racial or ethnic background?
V50757	How often do U participate in community activities w/people of your racial or ethnic background?
V50758	How often do U celebrate any special days connected to your racial or ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all true 2=not very true 3=sort of true 4=very true
V50762[1]	I want to raise my children to be aware of their own cultural or racial/ethnic background?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all true of me 2=a little true of me 3=somewhat true of me 4=very true of me 5=extremely true of me
V50766	I have a close community of friends because of my race/ethnicity.
V50767	People of my race/ethnicity have a culturally rich heritage.
V50768	I have meaningful traditions because of my race/ethnicity.
V50769	People of my race/ethnicity are very supportive of each other.

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale (1,2,4,5).
    recode v50752 v50753 v50754 v50762 (1=1)(2=2)(3=4)(4=5) into n50752 n50753 n50754 n50762.
2. Recoded to a 5-point response scale (6=5).
    recode v50755 (1=1)(2=2)(3=3)(4=4)(5=5)(6=5) into n50755.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50752	General	456	.63	.87	y5xethva
V50753	General	457	.68	.86	y5xethva
V50754	General	458	.46	.88	y5xethva
V50755	General	459	.53	.87	y5xfmroc y5fmroc
V50756	General	460	.60	. 87	y5xfmroc y5fmroc
V50757	General	461	.51	. 87	y5xfmroc y5fmroc
V50758	General	462	.56	. 87	y5xfmroc y5fmroc
V50762	General	464	.57	. 87	y5ethawr
V50766	General	468	.53	. 87	y5ethhe
V50767	General	469	.58	. 87	y5ethhe
V50768	General	470	.71	.86	y5ethhe
V50769	General	471	.56	. 87	y5ethhe

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5ethprf
Scale Label	Y's Preference for People of the Same Race
Scale Mean	2.65
Scale SD	.85
Scale Valid N	767
Unstandardized Alpha	.82

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly disagree 2=disagree 3=agree 4=strongly agree
V50770	In general, U prefer to hang out with people of your own race.
V50771	In general, U prefer to date people of your own race.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50770	General	472	.69	---	
V50771	General	473	.69	---	

Macro Domain	Family-Cultural Capital
Domain	Race & Ethnicity
Scale Name	y5racamb
Scale Label	Y's Racial Ambivalence
Scale Mean	1.58
Scale SD	.57
Scale Valid N	762
Unstandardized Alpha	.41

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all true 2=not very true 3=sort of true 4=very true
V50763	I am confused about my racial/ethnic group & what it means to me.
V50764	I have thought about whether being a member of my racial/ethnic group will affect my future goals.
V50765	I would prefer to belong to another racial/ethnic group.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50763	General	465	.32	.19	y5ethpri
V50764	General	466	.19	.54	y5ethawr
V50765	General	467	.31	.29	y5ethpri

Macro Domain	Family-World Link
Domain	Social Support
Scale Name	y5socsup[1]
Scale Label	Youth's Overall Social Support
Scale Mean	3.05
Scale SD	.82
Scale Valid N	851
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=not too often 3=about half the time 4=fairly often 5=almost always When you have a social or personal problem, how often can you depend on…
V50727[2]	your teachers or job supervisors to help you out?
V50728	your romantic partner to help you out?
V50729	other adults in school or at work to help you out?
V50730	your parent(s) to help you out?
V50731	your sister(s) or brother(s) to help you out?
V50732	your friends to help you out?
V50733[3]	other students or workers aside from your friends to help you out?
V50734	adults outside of your parents?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50727	General	440	.54	.75	y53scadl
V50728	General	441	.29	.79	
V50729	General	442	.57	.74	
V50730	General	443	.49	.76	
V50731	General	444	.49	.76	
V50732	General	445	.46	.76	y53scadl
V50733	General	446	.53	.75	y53scadl
V50734	General	447	.55	.75	y53scadl

1 Note: there is no logical match for the y43adsup scale (which was very school related) so it has been dropped.
2 This item differed slightly from previous scales b/c "job supervisors" was included w/ "teachers."
3 This item differed slightly from previous scales b/c and "workers" was included with "students."

Macro Domain	Family-World Link
Domain	Social Support
Scale Name	y54ficid
Scale Label	Y identifies with fictive kin figure—M4
Scale Mean	3.31
Scale SD	.54
Scale Valid N	212 (note this low N)
Unstandardized Alpha	.66

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=just a little 3=quite a bit 4=a lot
V50312	How much do you want to be like the kind of person (he/she) is when you are an adult?
V50313	How much do you respect (him/her)?
Scale-Item Values	1=not very close 2=fairly close 3=quite close 4=extremely close
V50314	How close do you feel to (him/her)?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50312	General	188	.46	.62	
V50313	General	189	.53	.56	
V50314	General	190	.50	.53	

Macro Domain	Family-World Link
Domain	Social Support
Scale Name	y53scadl
Scale Label	Y's Social Support for Personal Problems--M3&4
Scale Mean	2.78
Scale SD	.89
Scale Valid N	847
Unstandardized Alpha	.70

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=not too often 3=about half the time 4=fairly often 5=almost always
	When you have a social or personal problem, how often can you depend on...
V50727	your teachers or job supervisors to help you out?
V50732	your friends to help you out?
V50733	other students or workers aside from your friends to help you out?
V50734	adults outside of your parents?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50727[1]	General	440	.48	.63	y5socsup
V50732	General	445	.37	.70	y5socsup
V50733[2]	General	446	.58	.58	y5socsup
V50734	General	447	.52	.61	y5socsup

1 This item differed slightly from previous scales b/c "job supervisors" was included w/ "teachers."
2 This item differed slightly from previous scales b/c and "workers" was included with "students."

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Spirituality
Scale Name	Y5relig [1]
Scale Label	Youth's religiosity
Scale Mean	.04
Scale SD	.74
Scale Valid N	622
Unstandardized Alpha	.82

Scale-Item Values	1= never 2=almost never 3=occasionally 4=sometimes 5=very often
V50166	When you have difficulties in your family, work or personal life, how often do you seek spiritual comfort or support?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=a little 3=somewhat 4=very
V50170	How important is religion in the day to day life of your family?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=less than once a month 3=one to three times a month 4=about once a week 5=a few times a week 6=almost every day
V50171	How often do you talk about your religion in your family?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
V50172	How often do you celebrate special days connected with your religion?
V50173	How often do you participate in community activities with people of your religion?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50166	GENERAL	43	.61	.78	y53relig
V50170	GENERAL	46	.67	.76	y53relig
V50171	GENERAL	47	.70	.75	y53relig
V50172	GENERAL	48	.49	.81	y53relig
V50173	GENERAL	49	.58	.79	y53relig

1 All scale items were standardized.

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5negdad
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Father: Negative Parenting Behavior – 4 item
Scale Mean	1.59
Scale SD	.69
Scale Valid N	694
Unstandardized Alpha	.66

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday
	During the past month, how often did your father…
V50228	criticize you or your ideas ?
V50229	hit, push, grab, or shove you?
V50230	put his needs ahead of your needs?
V50231	yell at you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50228	General	104	.61	.45	y5negda2
V50229	General	105	.39	.66	
V50230	General	106	.33	.70	
V50231	General	107	.58	.48	y5negda2

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5negda2
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Father: Negative Parenting Behavior – 2 item
Scale Mean	1.74
Scale SD	.95
Scale Valid N	694
Unstandardized Alpha	.79

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday During the past month, how often did your father…
V50228	criticize you or your ideas ?
V50231	yell at you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50228	General	104	.65	--	y5negdad
V50231	General	107	.65	--	y5negdad

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	Y5negstf
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Stepfather: Negative Parenting Behavior
Scale Mean	1.49
Scale SD	.73
Scale Valid N	102
Unstandardized Alpha	.68

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday During the past month, how often did your stepfather…
V50282	criticize you or your ideas ?
V50283	hit, push, grab, or shove you?
V50284	put his needs ahead of your needs?
V50285	yell at you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50282	General	158	.52	.58	
V50283	General	159	.46	.66	
V50284	General	160	.36	.71	
V50285	General	161	.68	.49	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5negstm
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Stepmother: Negative Parenting Behavior
Scale Mean	1.29
Scale SD	.55
Scale Valid N	99
Unstandardized Alpha	.71

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday
	During the past month, how often did your stepmother…
V50255	criticize you or your ideas ?
V50256	hit, push, grab, or shove you?
V50257	put her needs ahead of your needs?
V50258	yell at you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50255	General	131	.59	.60	
V50256	General	132	.56	.67	
V50257	General	133	.52	.71	
V50258	General	134	.55	.62	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5posdad
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Father: Positive Parenting Behavior
Scale Mean	2.57
Scale SD	1.19
Scale Valid N	690
Unstandardized Alpha	.87

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday During the past month, how often did your father…
V50227	let you know he really cares about you ?
V50232	help you to do something that's important to you?
V50233	help you to feel good about yourself?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50227	General	103	.74	.84	
V50232	General	108	.71	.86	
V50233	General	109	.82	.76	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5posmom
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Mother: Positive Parenting Behavior
Scale Mean	3.37
Scale SD	1.15
Scale Valid N	769
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday During the past month, how often did your mother…
V50196	let you know she really cares about you ?
V50201	help you to do something that's important to you?
V50202	help you to feel good about yourself?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50196	General	72	.62	.82	
V50201	General	77	.66	.78	
V50202	General	78	.78	.67	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5posstf
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Stepfather: Positive Parenting Behavior
Scale Mean	2.46
Scale SD	1.22
Scale Valid N	102
Unstandardized Alpha	.89

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday During the past month, how often did your stepfather…
V50281	let you know he really cares about you ?
V50286	help you to do something that's important to you?
V50287	help you to feel good about yourself?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50281	General	157	.74	.87	
V50286	General	162	.76	.85	
V50287	General	163	.84	.78	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5posstm
Scale Label	Youth's Perception of Stepmother: Positive Parenting Behavior
Scale Mean	1.72
Scale SD	.94
Scale Valid N	98
Unstandardized Alpha	.89

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3 to 4 times 4=a couple times/week 5=almost everyday During the past month, how often did your stepmother…
V50254	let you know she really cares about you ?
V50259	help you to do something that's important to you?
V50260	help you to feel good about yourself?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50254	General	130	.76	.87	
V50259	General	135	.78	.85	
V50260	General	136	.83	.81	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5argue
Scale Label	Parent-Youth Relationship: Amount of Arguing—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	2.16
Scale SD	.86
Scale Valid N	785
Unstandardized Alpha	.73

Scale-Item Values	1=a lot less 2=a little less 3=same amount as before 4=a little more 5=a lot more
	How much more, or less, do you now…
V50180	argue with your parents than you did a year ago?
Scale –Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
	In your family, how often do you argue with your parents about…
V50183	how you spend time this summer?
V50184	your grades?
V50185	spending money?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
	How often do the following things happen?
V50186	In general, you wish your parents were less strict.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50180	General	56	.36	.73	
V50183	General	59	.61	.64	
V50184	General	60	.50	.69	
V50185	General	61	.53	.68	
V50186	General	62	.48	.69	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5psupp1
Scale Label	Parent-Youth Relationship: Parents' Emotional Support & Encouragement—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	3.10
Scale SD	.82
Scale Valid N	785
Unstandardized Alpha	.56

Scale-Item Values	1=a lot less 2=a little less 3=same amount as before 4=a little more 5=a lot more How much more, or less, do you now…
V50181	share your worries and your problems with your parent(s) than you did a year ago?
V50182	feel close to your parent(s) than you did a year ago?
Scale-Item Values	How often do the following things happen? 1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always
V50187	Your parents spend enough time with you.
V50188	Your parent(s) encourage you to make difficult decisions on your own before asking for their help.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50181	General	57	.39	.45	y5psupp2
V50182	General	58	.47	.40	y5psupp2
V50187	General	63	.31	.52	y5psupp2
V50188	General	64	.24	.58	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5psupp2
Scale Label	Parent-Youth Relationship: Parents' Emotional Support & Encouragement—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	3.20
Scale SD	.91
Scale Valid N	785
Unstandardized Alpha	.58

Scale-Item Values	1=a lot less 2=a little less 3=same amount as before 4=a little more 5=a lot more How much more, or less, do you now…
V50181	share your worries and your problems with your parent(s) than you did a year ago?
V50182	feel close to your parent(s) than you did a year ago?
Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always How often do the following things happen?
V50187	Your parents spend enough time with you.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50181	General	57	.48	.35	Y5psupp1
V50182	General	58	.54	.28	Y5psupp1
V50187	General	63	.21	.78	Y5psupp1

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5famaf
Scale Label	Y's perception of Family Affective Climate—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	4.37
Scale SD	.77
Scale Valid N	784
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=sometimes 4=often 5=almost always
V50189	Do your family members emotionally support each other?
V50190	Do your family members care about what happens to each other?
V50191	Can your family members turn to each other for support in times of crisis?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50189	General	65	.68	.80	
V50190	General	66	.69	.78	
V50191	General	67	.74	.71	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5znegrl[1]
Scale Label	Y Negative Relationship with PCG—M1-3; potential M4
Scale Mean	0
Scale SD	.70
Scale Valid N	768
Unstandardized Alpha	.65

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3-4 times 4=couple of times/wk 5=almost everyday
	During the past **month,** how often did your MOTHER . . .
V50197	criticize you or your ideas?
V50198	hit, push, grab or shove you?
V50199	put her needs ahead of your needs?
V50200	yell at you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50197	General	73	.51	.52	y5xnegrl
V50198	General	74	.34	.64	y5xnegrl
V50199	General	75	.36	.63	y5xnegrl
V50200	General	76	.52	.51	y5xnegrl

1 Note: this is the same as y5xnegrl except that V50198 was log transformed and all variables z'd before computing the scale.

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Family Management
Scale Name	y5negrl
Scale Label	Y Negative Relationship with PCG—potential M1, 3, & 4
Scale Mean	1.79
Scale SD	.72
Scale Valid N	768
Unstandardized Alpha	.63

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once or twice 3=3-4 times 4=couple of times/wk 5=almost everyday
	During the past **month,** how often did your MOTHER . . .
V50197	criticize you or your ideas?
V50198	hit, push, grab or shove you?
V50199	put her needs ahead of your needs?
V50200	yell at you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50197	General	73	.53	.46	y5znegrl
V50198	General	74	.32	.64	y5znegrl
V50199	General	75	.35	.61	y5znegrl
V50200	General	76	.53	.46	y5znegrl

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Perception of older sibling
Scale Name	y5osfrq
Scale Label	Frequency of contact with older sibling
Scale Mean	3.02
Scale SD	1.27
Scale Valid N	396
Unstandardized Alpha	.79

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=less than once a month 3=1-3 times a month 4=about once a week 5=a few times a week 6=almost everyday
V50738	How often do you speak to your older sister or brother?
V50739	How often do you and your older sister/brother do things together?
V50740	How often do you fight or argue with your older sister or brother?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50738	General	449	.72	.61	y5osqul
v50739	General	449	.70	.63	y5osqul
v50740	General	449	.49	.84	

Macro Domain	Family
Domain	Perception of older sibling
Scale Name	y5osqul
Scale Label	Quality of relationship with older sibling
Scale Mean	2.99
Scale SD	1.32
Scale Valid N	407
Unstandardized Alpha	.92

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=less than once a month 3=1-3 times a month 4=about once a week 5=a few times a week 6=almost everyday
V50738	How often do you speak to your older sister or brother?
V50739	How often do you and your older sister/brother do things together?
	How often does your older sister or brother…
V50741	help you or talk to you about your educational plans?
V50742	help you or talk to you about your work or job?
V50743	help you or talk to you if you have a personal problem?
V50744	help you or talk to you if you have a problem with your parents?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
v50738	General	449	.69	.92	y5osfrq
v50739	General	449	.76	.90	y5osfrq
v50741	General	450	.74	.91	
v50742	General	450	.82	.90	
v50743	General	450	.83	.89	
v50744	General	450	.78	.90	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5bodyim
Scale Label	Youth's Mental Health: Body Image
Scale Mean	2.92
Scale SD	1.40
Scale Valid N	785
Unstandardized Alpha	.79

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=rarely 3=sometimes 4=often 5=usually 6=always
V50407	You exaggerate or magnify the importance of your weight
V50408	You are very concerned about being at your ideal body weight

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50407	General	244	.66	--	
V50408	General	245	.66	--	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5perfect
Scale Label	Youth's Mental Health: Expectations for Perfection—potential M3
Scale Mean	3.35
Scale SD	1.11
Scale Valid N	785
Unstandardized Alpha	.72

Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=rarely 3=sometimes 4=often 5=usually 6=always
V50403	Only outstanding performance is good enough in your family
V50404	You hate being less than the best at things
V50405	You feel you must do things perfectly or not do them at all

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50403	General	240	.43	.75	
V50404	General	241	.59	.57	
V50405	General	242	.61	.55	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	Y5depres
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth's Depression (CDI)—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	1.28
Scale SD	.39
Scale Valid N	782
Unstandardized Alpha	.82

Scale-Item Values	1 to 3 scale, past two weeks (see below)
V50559	I am sad… 1) once in a while; 2) many times; 3)all the time
V50560	I feel like… 1) nothing will ever work out for me; 2) I am not sure if things will work out for me; 3) things will work out for me O.K. (R)
V50561	I am worthless… 1) all the time; 2) many times; 3)once in a while; 4) never (R)
V50562	I feel like… 1) I hate myself; 2) I do not like myself; 3) I like myself (R)
V50563	I feel like crying… 1) everyday; 2) many days; 3) once in a while; 4) never (R)
V50564	Things bother me… 1) all the time; 2) many times; 3) once in a while (R)

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50559	GENERAL	306	.60	.78	
V50560	GENERAL	307	.59	.79	
V50561	GENERAL	308	.53	.80	
V50562	GENERAL	309	.63	.77	
V50563	GENERAL	310	.62	.77	
V50564	GENERAL	311	.56	.79	

Note: recode v50561 v50563 (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=3) into n50561 n50563.
       recode v50560 n50561 v50562 n50563 v50564 (1=3) (2=2) (3=1) into r50560 r50561
       r50562 r50563 r50564 .

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	Y5angry
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth's Anger - potential M1, 3, & 4
Scale Mean	1.93
Scale SD	.96
Scale Valid N	850
Unstandardized Alpha	.87

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never; 2=once in awhile; 3=sometimes; 4=often; 5=almost always
	During the last month (including today), how often have you…
V50566	felt so angry you wanted to smash or break something?
V50567	felt you couldn't control your temper?
V50568	felt so upset you wanted to hit or hurt someone?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50566	GENERAL	313	.77	.79	
V50567	GENERAL	314	.72	.84	
V50568	GENERAL	315	.75	.81	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	Y5eat
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth's Concerns About Weight—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	1.85
Scale SD	.96
Scale Valid N	860
Unstandardized Alpha	.86

Scale-Item Values	1=never; 2=rarely; 3=sometimes; 4=often; 5=usually; 6=always
V50482	I think about dieting
V50483	I feel extremely guilty after overeating
V50484	I am terrified of gaining weight
V50485	If I gain a pound, I worry that I will keep gaining
V50486	I have gone on eating binges where I felt that I could not stop
V50487	I eat moderately in front of others and stuff myself when they are gone
V50488	I make myself throw up after eating

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50482	GENERAL	287	.76	.82	y5xwtwor
V50483	GENERAL	288	.81	.81	y5xwtwor
V50484	GENERAL	289	.80	.81	y5xwtwor
V50485	GENERAL	290	.83	.81	y5xwtwor
V50486	GENERAL	291	.49	.86	y5bulim
V50487	GENERAL	292	.44	.86	y5bulim
V50488	GENERAL	293	.27	.88	y5bulim

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	Y5bulim
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth's Bulimia—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	1.33
Scale SD	.62
Scale Valid N	860
Unstandardized Alpha	.62

Scale-Item Values	1=never; 2=rarely; 3=sometimes; 4=often; 5=usually; 6=always
V50486	I have gone on eating binges where I felt that I could not stop
V50487	I eat moderately in front of others and stuff myself when they are gone
V50488	I make myself throw up after eating

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50486	GENERAL	291	.55	.34	y5eat
V50487	GENERAL	292	.52	.37	y5eat
V50488	GENERAL	293	.37	.67	y5eat

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	Y53wtwor
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth's Worry About Weight—M3&4
Scale Mean	2.24
Scale SD	1.43
Scale Valid N	858
Unstandardized Alpha	.92

Scale-Item Values	1=never; 2=rarely; 3=sometimes; 4=often; 5=usually; 6=always
V50482	I think about dieting
V50483	I feel extremely guilty after overeating
V50484	I am terrified of gaining weight
V50485	If I gain a pound, I worry that I will keep gaining

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50482	GENERAL	287	.79	.91	y5eat
V50483	GENERAL	288	.83	.90	y5eat
V50484	GENERAL	289	.84	.90	y5eat
V50485	GENERAL	290	.84	.90	y5eat

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	Y5prob
Scale Label	W5 Youth's Self-Concept of Problem-Solving
Scale Mean	3.73
Scale SD	.66
Scale Valid N	851
Unstandardized Alpha	.81

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=once in a while 3=sometimes 4=often 5=almost always How often…
V50338	do U feel that your past experiences have prepared U well for the future?
V50341	do U think that there are lots of ways around any problem?
V50345	can U think of many ways to get the things in life that R most important to U?
V50346	can U find a way to solve a problem, even when others get discouraged?
V50348	do U feel that, even when things get really tough, U never lose sight of your goals?
V50349	can U think of many ways to get out of a jam?
V50350	do U meet the goals that U set for yourself?
V50362	do U feel that U can make of your life pretty much what U want to make of it?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50338	General	205	.44	.80	
V50341	General	205	.36	.81	
V50345	General	205	.58	.78	
V50346	General	205	.57	.78	
V50348	General	205	.52	.79	y5cope
V50349	General	205	.58	.78	
V50350	General	205	.58	.78	
V50362	General	205	.55	.78	y5cope

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5prob2
Scale Label	W5 Youth's Self-Concept of Problem-Solving/Coping
Scale Mean	2.84
Scale SD	.68
Scale Valid N	776
Unstandardized Alpha	.70

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=once in a while 3=sometimes 4=often 5=almost always How often…
V50340[1]	do U feel like giving up quickly when things go wrong? (R)
V50351[1]	do U give up easily when U meet difficult problems? (R)
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all true of me 2=a little true of me 3=somewhat true of me 4=very true of me How true are the following things of U?
V50372	When something goes wrong for U, U usually cannot figure out why it happened. (R)
V50373	A lot of times U do not know why something goes wrong for U. (R)

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50340	General	205	.48	.64	
V50351	General	205	.47	.64	
V50372	General	213	.51	.62	
V50373	General	213	.47	.64	

1. Recoded to a 5-point response scale.
   recode v50340 v50351 (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=4) (5=4) into n50340 n50351.
   Recode n50340 n50351 v50372 v50373 (4=1)(3=2)(2=3)(1=4) into rn50340 rn50351
   r50372 r50373.

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5press[1]
Scale Label	W5 Youth's Self-Concept of Ability to Resist Peer Pressure
Scale Mean	.00
Scale SD	.73
Scale Valid N	786
Unstandardized Alpha	.71

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=once in a while 3=sometimes 4=often 5=almost always How often…
V50356	do U feel that U R the kind of person who stands up for what U believe in?
Scale-Item Values	1=not well at all 2…3…4…5…6…7=very well How well can U…
V50375	resist peer pressure to do things U know R wrong?
V50376	stand up for yourself when U R being treated unfairly?
V50377	deal with situations where others R annoying U or hurting your feelings?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50356	General	205	.39	.72	y5cope
V50375	General	214	.39	.72	
V50376	General	214	.65	.56	
V50377	General	214	.60	.59	

1.   All items were standardized.

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5cope
Scale Label	W5 Youth's Self-Concept of Active Coping Skills
Scale Mean	3.73
Scale SD	.66
Scale Valid N	777
Unstandardized Alpha	.65

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=once in a while 3=sometimes 4=often 5=almost always How often…
V50342	Do U feel that if something is going to be done right U have to do it yourself?
V50348	Do U feel that, even when things get really tough, U never lose sight of your goals?
V50356	Do U feel that U are the kind of person who stands up for what U believe in?
V50362	Do U feel that U can make of your life pretty much what U what to make of it?
V50363	Do U feel like doing things that other people think cannot be done?
V50364	Do U feel that it is important to be able to do things the way U want to do them rather than the way other people want U to do them?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50342	General	205	.21	.66	
V50348	General	205	.34	.62	y5prob
V50356	General	205	.41	.59	y5press
V50362	General	205	.46	.57	y5prob
V50363	General	205	.47	.57	
V50364	General	205	.37	.61	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5genanx
Scale Label	General anxiety in the past year
Scale Mean	2.56
Scale SD	1.02
Scale Valid N	856
Unstandardized Alpha	.87

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/mon 3=one-three times/month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day During the past 12 months, how often have U felt:
V50529	very worried and anxious?
V50530	worried about things that were not likely to happen?
V50531	worried about different things at the same time?
V50532	restless?
V50533	keyed up or on edge?
V50534	particularly irritable?
V50535	aware of your heart pounding or racing?
V50536	faint or unreal?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50529	GENERAL	295	.70	.84	---
V50530	GENERAL	295	.63	.85	---
V50531	GENERAL	295	.70	.84	---
V50532	GENERAL	295	.66	.85	---
V50533	GENERAL	295	.69	.85	---
V50534	GENERAL	295	.64	.85	---
V50535	GENERAL	295	.53	.86	---
V50536	GENERAL	295	.43	.87	---

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5frpub[1]
Scale Label	Fear of being in public in the past year
Scale Mean	1.64
Scale SD	.77
Scale Valid N	857
Unstandardized Alpha	.75

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/mon 3=one-three times/month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day During the past 12 months, how often have U felt a very strong fear of:
V50537	speaking on public?
V50538	talking in front of a small group of people?
V50539	sounding foolish when U talk to people?
V50540	eating or drinking in public?
V50541	writing while someone watches?
V50542	having to use the toilet when away from home?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50537	GENERAL	296	.55	.69	---
V50538	GENERAL	296	.63	.67	---
V50539	GENERAL	296	.55	.69	---
V50540	GENERAL	296	.45	.72	---
V50541	GENERAL	296	.43	.72	---
V50542	GENERAL	296	.36	.75	---

1. Note skewness (1.7) and kurtosis (2.9).

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Scale Name	y5sphob
Scale Label	Social phobia in the past year
Scale Mean	1.85
Scale SD	.93
Scale Valid N	855
Unstandardized Alpha	.86

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/mon 3=one-three times/month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50543	I feel tense when I'm with people I don't know well.
V50544	I am socially somewhat awkward.
V50545	I am often uncomfortable at parties and other social functions.
V50546	When in a group of people, I have trouble thinking of the right things to talk about.
V50547	I am more shy with members of the opposite sex.
V50548	I feel inhibited in social situations.
V50549	I have trouble looking someone in the eye.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50543	GENERAL	297	.63	.83	---
V50544	GENERAL	297	.68	.83	---
V50545	GENERAL	297	.64	.83	---
V50546	GENERAL	297	.69	.82	---
V50547	GENERAL	297	.56	.84	---
V50548	GENERAL	297	.72	.82	---
V50549	GENERAL	297	.45	.86	---

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y53masc
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Masculine Self-Esteem—M3&4
Scale Mean	3.65
Scale SD	1.00
Scale Valid N	775
Unstandardized Alpha	.68

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=once in awhile 3=sometimes 4=often 5=almost always
	How often…
V50357	do you wish you were stronger or more muscular? ®
V50359	do you wish you were better at sports? ®
V50361	do you wish you were more popular with women? ®

Note: (R) = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50357	GENERAL	205	.53	.52	
V50359	GENERAL	205	.50	.57	
V50361	GENERAL	205	.43	.65	

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y53fems
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Feminine Self-Esteem—M3&4
Scale Mean	3.87
Scale SD	1.09
Scale Valid N	852
Unstandardized Alpha	.69

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never; 2=once in awhile; 3=sometimes; 4=often; 5=almost always How often…
V50355	do you wish you were better looking? (R)
V50360	do you wish you were more popular with men? (R)

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50355	GENERAL	205	.53	.	
V50360	GENERAL	205	.53	.	

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y5xslfes
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Self-Esteem
Scale Mean	3.65
Scale SD	1.00
Scale Valid N	850
Unstandardized Alpha	.77

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never; 2=once in awhile; 3=sometimes; 4=often; 5=almost always How often…
V50352	do you wish you were different than you are? ®
V50353	would you like to change lots of things about yourself if you could? ®
V50354	are you pretty sure about yourself?

Note: ® = Item was reversed.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50352	GENERAL	205	.73	.53	
V50353	GENERAL	205	.66	.61	
V50354	GENERAL	205	.43	.84	

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y5xresil
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Resilience—M3&4, potential M1
Scale Mean	3.84
Scale SD	.73
Scale Valid N	851
Unstandardized Alpha	.72

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never; 2=once in awhile; 3=sometimes; 4=often; 5=almost always How often…
V50339	are you very good at figuring out problems & planning how to solve them?
V50343	are you very good at carrying out the plans you make for solving problems?
V50344	are you very good at bouncing back quickly from bad experiences?
V50347	are you good at learning from your mistakes?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50339	GENERAL	205	.53	.64	
V50343	GENERAL	205	.55	.62	
V50344	GENERAL	205	.47	.68	
V50347	GENERAL	205	.47	.67	

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y54scpo
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Self-Concept Regarding Popularity—M4, potential M3
Scale Mean	5.01
Scale SD	1.15
Scale Valid N	780
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all good looking 2,3,4,5,6, 7=very good-looking
V50367	How good-looking are you?
Scale-Item Values	1=much less than others 2,3,4,5,6, 7=much more than others
V50370	Compared to others your age, how popular are you?
V50371	Compared to others your age, how good-looking are you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50367	GENERAL	208	.71	.74	y5xlook
V50370	GENERAL	211	.57	.88	
V50371	GENERAL	212	.79	.66	y5xlook

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y54scmat
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Math Self-Concept—M4, potential M1& M3
Scale Mean	4.50
Scale SD	1.65
Scale Valid N	786
Unstandardized Alpha	.91

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all good 2,3,4,5,6, 7=very good
V50365	How good are you in math?
Scale-Item Values	1=much worse than other kids 2,3,4,5,6, 7=much better than other kids
V50368	Compared to others your age, how well do you do in math?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50365	GENERAL	206	.85	.	y5xscsch
V50368	GENERAL	209	.85	.	y5xscsch

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y54scoth
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Self-Concept Other Academic Abilities—M4, potential M1&3
Scale Mean	5.15
Scale SD	1.13
Scale Valid N	786
Unstandardized Alpha	.85

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all good 2,3,4,5,6, 7=very good
V50366	How good are you in other school subjects?
Scale-Item Values	1=much worse than other kids 2,3,4,5,6, 7=much better than other kids
V50369	Compared to others your age, how well do you do in other school subjects?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50366	GENERAL	207	.74	.	y5xscsch
V50369	GENERAL	210	.74	.	y5xscsch

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y5xscsch
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Self-Concept of Academic Skills—M1-4
Scale Mean	4.82
Scale SD	1.15
Scale Valid N	785
Unstandardized Alpha	.78

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all good 2,3,4,5,6, 7=very good
V50365	How good are you in math?
Scale-Item Values	1=much worse than other kids 2,3,4,5,6, 7=much better than other kids
V50368	Compared to others your age, how well do you do in math?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all good 2,3,4,5,6, 7=very good
V50366	How good are you in other school subjects?
Scale-Item Values	1=much worse than other kids 2,3,4,5,6, 7=much better than other kids
V50369	Compared to others your age, how well do you do in other school subjects?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50365	GENERAL	206	.61	.72	y5xscsch
V50368	GENERAL	209	.75	.63	Y5xscsch
V50366	GENERAL	207	.52	.76	Y54scoth
V50369	GENERAL	210	.50	.76	y54scoth

Macro Domain	Youth Psychological Capital
Domain	Perceived Competence
Scale Name	Y5xlook
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Self-Concept of Appearance—M1-4
Scale Mean	5.14
Scale SD	1.23
Scale Valid N	783
Unstandardized Alpha	.88

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all good looking 2,3,4,5,6, 7=very good-looking
V50367	how good-looking are you?
Scale-Item Values	1=much less than others 2,3,4,5,6, 7=much more than others
V50371	Compared to others your age, how good-looking are you?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50367	GENERAL	208	.79	.	y543scpo
V50371	GENERAL	212	.79	.	y543scpo

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Mother)
Scale Name	Y5idenm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Positive Identification with Mother—potential M1, 3&4
Scale Mean	3.05
Scale SD	.65
Scale Valid N	771
Unstandardized Alpha	.77

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=1-3 times/month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50213 [1]	How often do you & your mother do things together that you enjoy?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=just a little 3=quite a bit 4=a lot
V50214	How much do you want to be like the kind of person your mother is?
V50215	How much do you respect your mother?
Scale-Item Values	1=not very close 2=fairly close 3=quite close 4=extremely close
V50216	How close do you feel to your mother?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50213	GENERAL	89	.50	.76	
V50214	GENERAL	90	.63	.69	
V50215	GENERAL	91	.52	.76	
V50216	GENERAL	92	.69	.66	

1 Recoded into a 4-point response scale.
   recode v50213 (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=3) (5=4) (6=4) into r50213.

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Mother)
Scale Name	Y5talkm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Communication with Mother
Scale Mean	3.17
Scale SD	1.25
Scale Valid N	769
Unstandardized Alpha	.85

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2= < once/day 3=1-3 times a month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50203	You talk to your mother about how things R going w/your friends
V50204	You talk to your mother about how things R going w/your romantic relationships
V50205	You talk to your mother about your plans for the future
V50206	You talk to your mother about problems you're having at work or school
V50207	You talk to your mother about your ethnic group & how it affects your life

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50203	GENERAL	79	.74	.79	
V50204	GENERAL	80	.66	.81	
V50205	GENERAL	81	.71	.80	
V50206	GENERAL	82	.69	.80	
V50207	GENERAL	83	.46	.86	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Mother)
Scale Name	Y5psycnm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Maternal Psychological Control
Scale Mean	2.20
Scale SD	.93
Scale Valid N	770
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=not like her 3=somewhat like her 5=a lot like her My mother is a person who…
V50217	changes the subject whenever I have something to say
V50218	often interrupts me
V50219	acts like she knows what I'm thinking or feeling
V50220	would like to be able to tell me how to feel or think about things all the time
V50221	is always trying to change how I feel or think about things
V50222	has had a hard time adjusting to my growing up

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50217	GENERAL	93	.61	.81	
V50218	GENERAL	94	.62	.80	
V50219	GENERAL	95	.49	.83	
V50220	GENERAL	96	.71	.78	
V50221	GENERAL	97	.72	.78	
V50222	GENERAL	98	.53	.82	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Mother)
Scale Name	Y5authrm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Maternal Authoritarian/Coercive Parenting—potential M3&4
Scale Mean	2.48
Scale SD	1.08
Scale Valid N	770
Unstandardized Alpha	.86

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always Thinking about your mother, how often do the following things happen?
V50208	Your mother is always telling you what to do and how to act.
V50209	Your mother asks too many questions about where you've been going or what you've been doing.
V50210	Your mother treats you more like a kid than like an adult.
V50211	Your mother doesn't like it when you question her decisions & rules.
V50212	Your mother thinks you have no right to get angry with her.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50208	GENERAL	84	.67	.84	
V50209	GENERAL	85	.67	.84	
V50210	GENERAL	86	.74	.82	
V50211	GENERAL	87	.70	.83	
V50212	GENERAL	88	.63	.85	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Father)
Scale Name	Y5identf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Positive Identification with Father—potential M3& 4
Scale Mean	2.60
Scale SD	.84
Scale Valid N	693
Unstandardized Alpha	.86

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=1-3 times/month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50244[1]	How often do you & your father do things together that you enjoy?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=just a little 3=quite a bit 4=a lot
V50245	How much do you want to be like the kind of person your father is?
V50246	How much do you respect your father?
Scale-Item Values	1=not very close 2=fairly close 3=quite close 4=extremely close
V50247	How close do you feel to your father?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50244	GENERAL	120	.65	.85	
V50245	GENERAL	121	.74	.81	
V50246	GENERAL	122	.68	.84	
V50247	GENERAL	123	.77	.80	

1   Recoded into a 4-point response scale.
    Recode v50244 (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=3) (5=4) (6=4) into r50244.

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Father)
Scale Name	Y5talkf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Communication with Father
Scale Mean	2.22
Scale SD	1.10
Scale Valid N	692
Unstandardized Alpha	.85

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2= < once/day 3=1-3 times a month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50234	You talk to your father about how things R going w/your friends
V50235	You talk to your father about how things R going w/your romantic relationships
V50236	You talk to your father about your plans for the future
V50237	You talk to your father about problems you're having at work or school
V50238	You talk to your father about your ethnic group & how it affects your life

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50234	GENERAL	110	.76	.79	
V50235	GENERAL	111	.63	.83	
V50236	GENERAL	112	.72	.80	
V50237	GENERAL	113	.71	.81	
V50238	GENERAL	114	.50	.86	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Father)
Scale Name	Y5psycnf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Paternal Psychological Control
Scale Mean	2.03
Scale SD	.96
Scale Valid N	681
Unstandardized Alpha	.84

Scale-Item Values	1=not like him 3=somewhat like him 5=a lot like him My father is a person who…
V50248	changes the subject whenever I have something to say
V50249	often interrupts me
V50250	acts like he knows what I'm thinking or feeling
V50251	would like to be able to tell me how to feel or think about things all the time
V50252	is always trying to change how I feel or think about things
V50253	has had a hard time adjusting to my growing up

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50248	GENERAL	124	.58	.82	
V50249	GENERAL	125	.67	.81	
V50250	GENERAL	126	.53	.83	
V50251	GENERAL	127	.75	.79	
V50252	GENERAL	128	.75	.79	
V50253	GENERAL	129	.48	.85	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Parent (Father)
Scale Name	Y5authrf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Paternal Authoritarian/Coercive Parenting—potential M3& 4
Scale Mean	2.09
Scale SD	1.10
Scale Valid N	691
Unstandardized Alpha	.88

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always Thinking about your father, how often do the following things happen?
V50239	Your father is always telling you what to do and how to act.
V50240	Your father asks too many questions about where you've been going or what you've been doing.
V50241	Your father treats you more like a kid than like an adult.
V50242	Your father doesn't like it when you question his decisions & rules.
V50243	Your father thinks you have no right to get angry with him.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50239	GENERAL	115	.73	.85	
V50240	GENERAL	116	.64	.87	
V50241	GENERAL	117	.74	.85	
V50242	GENERAL	118	.77	.84	
V50243	GENERAL	119	.72	.86	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepmother
Scale Name	Y5idensm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Positive Identification with Stepmother
Scale Mean	1.84
Scale SD	.71
Scale Valid N	99
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=1-3 times/month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50271 [1]	How often do you & your stepmother do things together that you enjoy?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=just a little 3=quite a bit 4=a lot
V50272	How much do you want to be like the kind of person your stepmother is?
V50273	How much do you respect your stepmother?
Scale-Item Values	1=not very close 2=fairly close 3=quite close 4=extremely close
V50274	How close do you feel to your stepmother?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50271	GENERAL	147	.63	.81	
V50272	GENERAL	148	.77	.75	
V50273	GENERAL	149	.54	.85	
V50274	GENERAL	150	.76	.75	

[1] Recoded into a 4-point response scale.
  Recode v50271 (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=3) (5=4) (6=4) into r50271.

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepmother
Scale Name	Y5talksm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Communication with Stepmother
Scale Mean	1.61
Scale SD	.83
Scale Valid N	98
Unstandardized Alpha	.86

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2= < once/day 3=1-3 times a month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50261	You talk to your stepmother about how things R going w/your friends
V50262	You talk to your stepmother about how things R going w/your romantic relationships
V50263	You talk to your stepmother about your plans for the future
V50264	You talk to your stepmother about problems you're having at work or school
V50265	You talk to your stepmother about your ethnic group & how it affects your life

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50261	GENERAL	137	.80	.80	
V50262	GENERAL	138	.66	.84	
V50263	GENERAL	139	.69	.83	
V50264	GENERAL	140	.82	.80	
V50265	GENERAL	141	.45	.88	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepmother
Scale Name	Y5psycsm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Stepmother's Psychological Control
Scale Mean	1.66
Scale SD	.88
Scale Valid N	95
Unstandardized Alpha	.89

Scale-Item Values	1=not like her 3=somewhat like her 5=a lot like her My stepmother is a person who…
V50275	changes the subject whenever I have something to say
V50276	often interrupts me
V50277	acts like she knows what I'm thinking or feeling
V50278	would like to be able to tell me how to feel or think about things all the time
V50279	is always trying to change how I feel or think about things
V50280	has had a hard time adjusting to my growing up

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50275	GENERAL	151	.74	.86	
V50276	GENERAL	152	.76	.85	
V50277	GENERAL	153	.70	.87	
V50278	GENERAL	154	.65	.87	
V50279	GENERAL	155	.82	.85	
V50280	GENERAL	156	.52	.89	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepmother
Scale Name	Y5authsm
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Stepmom Authoritarian/Coercive Parenting
Scale Mean	1.49
Scale SD	.83
Scale Valid N	98
Unstandardized Alpha	.84

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always Thinking about your stepmother, how often do the following things happen?
V50266	Your stepmother is always telling you what to do and how to act.
V50267	Your stepmother asks too many questions about where you've been going or what you've been doing.
V50268	Your stepmother treats you more like a kid than like an adult.
V50269	Your stepmother doesn't like it when you question her decisions & rules.
V50270	Your stepmother thinks you have no right to get angry with her.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50266	GENERAL	142	.68	.81	
V50267	GENERAL	143	.55	.84	
V50268	GENERAL	144	.67	.81	
V50269	GENERAL	145	.76	.78	
V50270	GENERAL	146	.66	.81	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepfather
Scale Name	Y5idensf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Positive Identification with Stepfather
Scale Mean	2.27
Scale SD	.79
Scale Valid N	101
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=< once/month 3=1-3 times/month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50298 [1]	How often do you & your stepfather do things together that you enjoy?
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all 2=just a little 3=quite a bit 4=a lot
V50299	How much do you want to be like the kind of person your stepfather is?
V50300	How much do you respect your stepfather?
Scale-Item Values	1=not very close 2=fairly close 3=quite close 4=extremely close
V50301	How close do you feel to your stepfather?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50298	GENERAL	174	.59	.82	
V50299	GENERAL	175	.71	.77	
V50300	GENERAL	176	.59	.82	
V50301	GENERAL	177	.78	.74	

1 Recoded into a 4-point response scale.
   Recode v50298 (1=1) (2=2) (3=3) (4=3) (5=4) (6=4) into r50298.

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepfather
Scale Name	Y5talksf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Communication with Stepfather
Scale Mean	1.99
Scale SD	1.16
Scale Valid N	102
Unstandardized Alpha	.91

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2= < once/day 3=1-3 times a month 4=about once/wk 5=a few times/wk 6=almost every day
V50288	You talk to your stepfather about how things R going w/your friends
V50289	You talk to your stepfather about how things R going w/your romantic relationships
V50290	You talk to your stepfather about your plans for the future
V50291	You talk to your stepfather about problems you're having at work or school
V50292	You talk to your stepfather about your ethnic group & how it affects your life

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50288	GENERAL	164	.88	.86	
V50289	GENERAL	165	.68	.90	
V50290	GENERAL	166	.87	.86	
V50291	GENERAL	167	.79	.88	
V50292	GENERAL	168	.63	.92	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepfather
Scale Name	Y5psycsf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Stepdad's Psychological Control
Scale Mean	1.84
Scale SD	.91
Scale Valid N	97
Unstandardized Alpha	.83

Scale-Item Values	1=not like him 3=somewhat like him 5=a lot like him My stepfather is a person who…
V50302	changes the subject whenever I have something to say
V50303	often interrupts me
V50304	acts like he knows what I'm thinking or feeling
V50305	would like to be able to tell me how to feel or think about things all the time
V50306	is always trying to change how I feel or think about things
V50307	has had a hard time adjusting to my growing up

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50302	GENERAL	178	.65	.79	
V50303	GENERAL	179	.63	.79	
V50304	GENERAL	180	.50	.82	
V50305	GENERAL	181	.68	.78	
V50306	GENERAL	182	.71	.78	
V50307	GENERAL	183	.46	.83	

Macro Domain	Youth
Domain	Youth Perceptions of Stepfather
Scale Name	Y5authsf
Scale Label	Wave 5 Youth Perception of Stepdad Authoritarian/Coercive Parenting
Scale Mean	1.82
Scale SD	1.02
Scale Valid N	102
Unstandardized Alpha	.88

Scale-Item Values	1=almost never 2=rarely 3=occasionally 4=frequently 5=almost always Thinking about your stepfather, how often do the following things happen?
V50293	Your stepfather is always telling you what to do and how to act.
V50294	Your stepfather asks too many questions about where you've been going or what you've been doing.
V50295	Your stepfather treats you more like a kid than like an adult.
V50296	Your stepfather doesn't like it when you question his decisions & rules.
V50297	Your stepfather thinks you have no right to get angry with him.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50293	GENERAL	169	.66	.86	
V50294	GENERAL	170	.61	.87	
V50295	GENERAL	171	.71	.85	
V50296	GENERAL	172	.81	.83	
V50297	GENERAL	173	.81	.82	

Macro Domain	Life Events and Problem Behavior
Domain	General Problem Behavior
Scale Name	y5probal [1]
Scale Label	General Problem Behavior
Scale Mean	.23
Scale SD	.20
Scale Valid N	788
Unstandardized Alpha	.75

Scale-Item Values	0=never 1=once or twice 2=3-4 times 3=5-9 times 4=10-19 times 5=> 20 times
	In the **last six months**, how often have you:
V50579	done something pretty risky because it was a real kick?
V50578	lied to your parents about where you have been or who you were with?
V50576	taken something from a store without paying for it?
V50584	used marijuana (pot)?
V50585	taken pills (uppers, downers)?
V50575	damaged public or private property just for fun?
V50582	brought alcohol or drugs to school (or work)?
V50586	used other illegal drugs?
V50592	gotten drunk?
V50587	done something else illegal you could have been arrested for?
V50589	driven while you were drunk or high on drugs?
V50590	ridden with a driver who had too much to drink?
Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once 3=2-3 times 4=4-5 times 5=6-9 times 6=> 10 times Because of your drinking, how many times in the past six months have **you**...
V50598	missed work (or school) or had to call in sick?
V50601	-gotten into a fight?
V50602	had something bad happen to you?
V50603	had someone close to you express concern about your use of alcohol?
Scale-Item Values	1=never 2=once 3=> once
V50604	Have you ever been arrested for driving under the influence of alcohol?
Scale-Item Values	1=none 2= < 1/day 3=1-5/day 4=about 1/2 pack/day 5=about one pack/day 6=about 1 ½ packs/day 7=2 packs or + per day
V50610	How many cigarettes have you smoked during the past 6 months?
Scale-Item Values	0=don't know 1=8 or + drinks 2=7 drinks 3=6 drinks 4=5 drinks 5=4 drinks 6=3 drinks 7=2 drinks 8=1 drink 9=1/2 a drink
V50594	How many drinks does it take to get you high?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50579	General	326	.36	.74	
V50578	General	325	.33	.74	
V50576	General	323	.28	.74	
V50584	General	331	.45	.73	
V50585	General	332	.18	.75	
V50610	General	357	.31	.74	
V50575	General	322	.36	.74	
V50582	General	329	.37	.74	
V50586	General	333	.40	.74	
V50592	General	339	.35	.74	
V50587	General	334	.34	.74	
V50589	General	336	.50	.73	
V50590	General	337	.25	.75	
V50594	General	341	.29	.75	
V50598	General	345	.30	.74	
V50601	General	348	.31	.74	
V50602	General	349	.33	.74	
V50603	General	350	.26	.75	
V50604	General	351	.12	.75	

1 All scale items were dichotomized; the summed scores can range from 0 to 19.

Macro Domain	Youth Activities
Domain	Political Participation
Scale Name	y5polit[1]
Scale Label	W5: Involvement in Political Activities
Scale Mean	.23
Scale SD	.20
Scale Valid N	778
Unstandardized Alpha	.81

Scale-Item Values	0=never 1=once 2=two-three times 3=four-five times 4=six-ten times 5=> ten times In the last 2 years, how often have U…
V50435	contacted a public official by phone or mail to tell him/her how U felt about a particular issue?
V50436	collected signatures for a petition drive?
V50439	run for a position in student government?
V50440	joined in a protest march, meeting, or demonstration?
V50443	civil rights group or activity?
V50444	gay rights group or activity?
V50445	women's rights group or activity?
V50446	Pro-Choice group or activity?
V50447	Pro-Life group or activity?
V50448	political party, club, or organization?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50435	General	271	.45	.80	y5polcnt
V50436	General	271	.54	.79	y5polcnt
V50439	General	271	.47	.80	y5polcnt
V50440	General	271	.61	.78	y5polcnt
V50443	General	272	.50	.80	y5polcnt
V50444	General	272	.50	.80	y5polcnt
V50445	General	272	.57	.79	y5polcnt
V50446	General	272	.60	.79	y5polcnt
V50447	General	272	.42	.81	y5polcnt
V50448	General	272	.40	.81	y5polcnt

1. This scale is high on skewness (2.8) and kurtosis (9.0); see count scale on next page.

Macro Domain	Youth Activities
Domain	Political Participation
Scale Name	y5polcnt[1]
Scale Label	W5: Involvement in Political Activities (count variable)
Scale Mean	1.23
Scale SD	1.59
Scale Valid N	781
Unstandardized Alpha	---

Scale-Item Values	0=never 1=once 2=two-three times 3=four-five times 4=six-ten times 5=> ten times In the last 2 years, how often have U…
V50435	contacted a public official by phone or mail to tell him/her how U felt about a particular issue?
V50436	collected signatures for a petition drive?
V50439	run for a position in student government?
V50440	joined in a protest march, meeting, or demonstration?
V50443	civil rights group or activity?
V50444	gay rights group or activity?
V50445	women's rights group or activity?
V50446	Pro-Choice group or activity?
V50447	Pro-Life group or activity?
V50448	political party, club, or organization?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50435	General	271	---	---	y5polit
V50436	General	271	---	---	y5polit
V50439	General	271	---	---	y5polit
V50440	General	271	---	---	y5polit
V50443	General	272	---	---	y5polit
V50444	General	272	---	---	y5polit
V50445	General	272	---	---	y5polit
V50446	General	272	---	---	y5polit
V50447	General	272	---	---	y5polit
V50448	General	272	---	---	y5polit

1. This scale is a count of the number of political activities and ranges from 0 to 5 (5 or more activities).
   Created to improve the skewed distribution of y5polit scale on previous page.

Macro Domain	Youth Activities
Domain	Political Participation
Scale Name	y5charit
Scale Label	W5: Involvement in Social/Charitable Issues
Scale Mean	1.69
Scale SD	.95
Scale Valid N	782
Unstandardized Alpha	.67

Scale-Item Values	0=never 1=once 2=two-three times 3=four-five times 4=six-ten times 5=> ten times In the last 2 years, how often have U…
V50434	participated in a discussion about a social or political issue?
V50437	served as a member of an organizing committee or board for a school club or organization?
V50438	given help (e.g., money, food, clothing, rides) to friends or classmates who needed it?
V50441	given money to a charity?
V50442	given money to social or political action groups?
V50450	charitable organization.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50434	General	271	.42	.63	
V50437	General	271	.38	.64	
V50438	General	271	.36	.65	
V50441	General	271	.45	.61	
V50442	General	271	.47	.62	
V50450	General	272	.39	.64	

Macro Domain	Youth Perception of Self
Domain	Personality Change
Scale Name	y54persn
Scale Label	Personality change is controllable—M4
Scale Mean	2.47
Scale SD	.69
Scale Valid N	777
Unstandardized Alpha	.75

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50399	Personal change is accomplished primarily through planned action and effort.
V50400	My experience has shown me that I can make changes in my personality when I really want to.
V50401	I can shape my personality pretty much as I choose.
V50402	When my personality changes, it is usually because I want it to change.

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50399	General	236	.40	.78	
V50400	General	237	.57	.68	
V50401	General	238	.63	.65	
V50402	General	239	.60	.66	

Macro Domain	Youth Perception of Self
Domain	Personality Change
Scale Name	Y5itpc
Scale Label	Personality Change is Possible
Scale Mean	3.34
Scale SD	1.15
Scale Valid N	791
Unstandardized Alpha	.81

Scale-Item Values	1=strongly agree 2=agree 3=neither agree nor disagree 4=disagree 5=strongly disagree
V50396	I see my personality as pretty fixed at this point. (R)
V50397	I don't expect my personality to change much after more experiences in life. (R)

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50396	General	233	.68	---	
V50397	General	234	.68	---	

Note: recode v50396 v50397 (5=1)(4=2)(3=3)(2=4)(1=5)(else=copy) into r50396 r50397.

Macro Domain	Youth Perception of Self
Domain	Chances
Scale Name	y5pchanc
Scale Label	Y Chances of Positive Outcomes
Scale Mean	4.07
Scale SD	.60
Scale Valid N	777
Unstandardized Alpha	.89

Scale-Item Values	1=very low 2=low 3=in the middle 4=high 5=very high What do **you** think the chances are that you will...
V50378	find a stable and well-paying job?
V50380	be able to own your own home?
V50381	have a job that you enjoy doing?
V50382	have a happy family life?
V50383	be in good health most of the time?
V50384	live in a safe community?
V50385	be an effective member of your community?
V50386	be able to support a family?
V50387	have life turn out better for you than it has for your parents?
V50389	have good friends that you can count on?
V50390	have better opportunities due to the economy?
V50391	be able to afford to provide well for your children's education and out-of-school experiences?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50378	General	215	.65	.88	
V50380	General	217	.66	.88	
V50381	General	218	.69	.88	
V50382	General	219	.70	.88	
V50383	General	220	.64	.89	
V50384	General	221	.61	.89	
V50385	General	222	.54	.89	
V50386	General	223	.72	.88	
V50387	General	224	.54	.89	
V50389	General	226	.47	.89	
V50390	General	227	.46	.89	
V50391	General	228	.69	.88	

Macro Domain	Youth Perception of Self
Domain	Chances
Scale Name	y5nchanv
Scale Label	Y Chances of Negative Outcome Violence
Scale Mean	2.45
Scale SD	1.01
Scale Valid N	765
Unstandardized Alpha	.85

Scale-Item Values	1=very low 2=low 3=in the middle 4=high 5=very high
	What do **you** think the chances are that you will...
V50392	be a victim of a violent crime?
V50393	have someone close to you be a victim of a violent crime?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50392	General	229	.74	0	
V50393	General	230	.74	0	

Macro Domain	Physical Development
Domain	Health
Scale Name	y5femid
Scale Label	Y's feminine identity (4 item)
Scale Mean	3.90
Scale SD	2.08
Scale Valid N	779
Unstandardized Alpha	.88

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all feminine 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7=very feminine
V50330	I feel as though I am…
V50332	I look as though I am…
Scale-Item Values	1=not at all important 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7=very important
V50335	How important is it to U that U do things that make U appear feminine?
V50336	How important is it to U that U avoid doing things that make U appear masculine?

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50330	GENERAL	198	.84	.80	y5femid2
V50332	GENERAL	200	.83	.81	y5femid2
V50335	GENERAL	203	.80	.82	---
V50336	GENERAL	204a	.49	.93	---

Macro Domain	Physical Development
Domain	Health
Scale Name	y5femid2[1]
Scale Label	Y's feminine identity (2 items)
Scale Mean	4.44
Scale SD	2.42
Scale Valid N	779
Unstandardized Alpha	.96

Scale-Item Values	1=not at all feminine 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7=very feminine
V50330	I feel as though I am…
V50332	I look as though I am…

Name	Book Code	Question #	Item-Total Correlation	Alpha if item Deleted	Name of other Scale that includes this Variable
V50330	GENERAL	198	.93	---	y5femid
V50332	GENERAL	200	.93	---	y5femid

1. Note bimodal distribution of this scale.